

# Translation of the Original Operating Manual

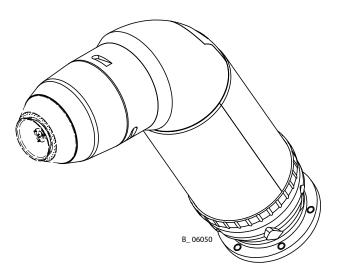
For professional use.

Always follow the information in this manual, particularly the safety instructions and the warning instructions. Store the manual in a safe place.

Version 07/2018

# **TOPFINISH RobotBell 1**

# **High-Speed Rotary Atomizers for Robots**





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## 1 ABOUT THESE INSTRUCTIONS

#### 1.1 PREFACE

The operating manual contains information about safely operating, maintaining, cleaning and repairing the device.

The operating manual is part of the device and must be available to the operating and service personnel.

The device may only be operated by trained personnel and in compliance with this operating

Operating and service personnel should be instructed according to the safety instructions. This equipment can be dangerous if it is not operated according to the instructions in this operating manual.

#### 1.2 WARNINGS, NOTICES AND SYMBOLS IN THESE INSTRUCTIONS

Warning instructions in this manual highlight particular dangers to users and to the device and state measures for avoiding the hazard. These warning instructions fall into the following categories:

↑ **DANGER** Immediate risk of danger.

Non-observance will result in death or serious injury.

MARNING Potential risk.

Non-observance may result in death or serious injury.

↑ CAUTION Potentially hazardous situation.

Non-observance may result in minor injury.

(!) NOTICE Potentially hazardous situation.

Non-observance may result in damage to property.

Notice Provides information about particular characteristics and how

to proceed.

#### **Explanation of warning notice:**

#### **!** LEVEL OF DANGER

#### This notice warns you of a hazard!

Possible consequences of not observing the warning notice.

→ The measures for preventing the hazard and its consequences.





#### 1.3 LANGUAGES

The operating manual is available in the following languages:

# **Original operating manual**

Language	Order no.	
German	2368919	

# Translation of the original operating manual

Language	Order no.
English	2368920
French	2374278
Italian	2374279

Language	Order no.
Spanish	2374281
Chinese	2373562

Additional languages on request or at: <u>www.wagner-group.com</u>

#### 1.4 ABBREVIATIONS

Order no.	Order number
ET	Spare part
K	Marking in the spare parts lists
Pos	Position
Stk	Number of pieces

SW	Wrench size (tool)
cpl	complete
HV	High voltage
OF	Optical Fiber

# 1.5 TERMINOLOGY FOR THE PURPOSE OF THIS MANUAL

Cleaning	
Cleaning	Manual cleaning of devices and device parts with cleaning agent
Flushing	Internal flushing of paint-wetted parts with flushing agent
Product pressure	Pump or pressure tank
generator	
Personnel qualification	ns
Trained person	Is instructed in the tasks assigned to him/her, the potential risks
	associated with improper behavior as well as the necessary
	protective devices and measures.
Electrically trained	Is instructed by an electrician about the tasks assigned to him/her,
person	the potential risks associated with improper behavior as well as
	the necessary protective devices and measures.
Electrician	Can assess the work assigned to him/her and detect possible
	hazards based on his/her technical training, knowledge and
	experience in relevant provisions.
Skilled person in the	A person who, based on his/her technical training, experience and
context of DGUV 209-052	, ,
	in the area of electrostatic coating and is familiar with the relevant
	and generally accepted rules of technology so that he/she can
	inspect and assess the status of devices and coating systems
	based on workplace safety.
	→ Additional requirements for skilled persons can also be found
	in TRBS 1203 (2010/amendment 2012): Expert knowledge in the
	areas of protection against excessive pressure, electrical hazards,
	and explosion protection (where applicable).



# 1.6 DEVICE-SPECIFIC TERMINOLOGY IN THIS MANUAL

Designation	Mode of Operation
Stop air (STA)	Air inlet on rear of high-speed rotary atomizer.
	The drive speed is reduced by the stop air.
Dump (DM)	Outlet opening on rear of high-speed rotary atomizer to dispose
()	of the waste liquid produced when flushing the device.
Bell flushing (FB)	The bell flushing (FB) is an air inlet on the rear of the high-speed rotary atomizer.
Bell Plate	Bell-shaped plate, which rotates when in operating status and atomizes the product.
Main needle valve (CA)	Selector valve in front part of the high-speed rotary atomizer for releasing flow rate.
High-voltage cable	Cable used to connect the high-speed rotary atomizer to the
I ligit-voltage cable	cascade.
Cascade	High-voltage generator.
Bearing air (BA)	Air inlet on rear of air bearing for mounting the motor.
Steering air (SA)	Steering airs SA1/SA2 are air inlets on the rear of the high-speed
	rotary atomizer.
	Steering airs control the spray pattern of the high-speed rotary atomizer.
Air outlet	Air outlet openings on the rear of the high-speed rotary atomizer
	for removing exhaust air from the high-speed rotary atomizer using air hoses.
Product valve (M)	The product valve is always open during operation and is only
	closed to disconnect the high-speed rotary atomizer from the
	valve block of the product supply for maintenance purposes or
	to fit a spray gun.
	Closing the product valve (M) allows the high-speed rotary
	atomizer or spray gun to be removed without disconnecting the complete hose.
Valve block	Valve blocks in various designs, together with the integrated
	valves, allow the various media (air/product) to be opened and closed.



# **2 CORRECT USE**

#### 2.1 DEVICE TYPE

**Topfinish RobotBell 1:** air-bearing high-speed rotary atomizer for robots (60° variant).

#### 2.2 TYPE OF USE

The device is suitable for applying liquid products (atomizing in a low-pressure process), in particular water-based or solvent-based coating products, under the influence of electrostatic forces.

When processing water-based lacquers, the paint supply must be carried out isolated.

WAGNER explicitly prohibits any other use!

The device may only be operated under the following conditions:

- → Use the device only to work with the products recommended by WAGNER.
- → Do not deactivate safety fixtures.
- → Use only WAGNER original spare parts and accessories.
- → The operating personnel must be trained on the basis of this operating manual.

#### 2.3 FOR USE IN POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE AREAS

The device is suitable for use in potentially explosive areas as defined in Directive 2014/34/EU, (see Explosion protection marking Chapter 3.1).



#### 2.4 PROCESSIBLE WORKING MATERIALS

This high-speed rotary atomizer can be used to process both ignitable liquid coating products (solvent-based lacquers) and non-ignitable liquid coating products (water-based lacquers).

Product	Bell Plate		
Product	smooth	with teeth	with double teeth
Primer	V	√√	х
BaseCoat	$\sqrt{}$	√√	X
Clear lacquers	X		$\sqrt{}$
Metallic lacquers	$\sqrt{}$		х
UV lacquers	$\sqrt{}$		x
Epoxy lacquers		V	x
PU lacquers	V	V	√
Acrylic lacquers	V	√	Х
1K product	V	V	V
2K products	X		
Abrasive products	$\sqrt{}$		X
Frequent paint changes	√√	√	XX
High mixing capacity	X	V	

 $\sqrt{}$  = suitable

 $\sqrt{\sqrt{}}$  = very suitable

x = less suitable

xx = unsuitable



#### 2.4.1 IGNITABLE LIQUID COATING PRODUCTS

When using ignitable coating products, the coating system must be equipped with an on-site extinguishing system. In case of a fire alarm, the high voltage, the air supply and the product supply must immediately be switched off. If possible, the complete lacquer supply system must have a grounded setup. In order to keep the discharge energy at the high-speed rotary atomizer as low as possible, the high-speed rotary atomizer must be connected to the high-voltage power supply using an attenuated high-voltage line (R = approx.  $50 \text{ k}\Omega/\text{m}$ ) with a length of at minimum 5 m.

The discharge energy of this system can be more than 350 mJ; in this case, it is classified as a type C-L (W < 2 J) or type D-L (W > 2 J) in accordance with EN 50176. There is a risk of energy capable of acting as an ignition source and a risk of electric shock. The complete system must be safely grounded before being accessed by people.

With a grounded lacquer supply system, coating lacquers, primers, corrosion protection, structure paints and other coatings with a resistance of > 50 k $\Omega$  (in accordance with the WAGNER/Ransburg scale) are suitable for processing. For highly conductive products (R < 50 k $\Omega$ ) and for products with very high electrical resistance (approx. > 5 M $\Omega$ ), the electrostatic effect has little or no effect, meaning that there is little to no "paint wraparound" present on the sprayed object. The suitability of the spray product can be read from the actual values for the high voltage (kV) and for the spray current (µA).

- → High kV value, low μA value (no wrap-around) = Paint with excessive electrical resistance
- $\rightarrow$  Low kV-value, high  $\mu A$ -value (no wrap-around) = Excessive conductivity of the paint With a non-grounded lacquer supply system, coating products with a resistance of < 50 k $\!\Omega$  can also be used.

## 2.4.2 NON-IGNITABLE LIQUID COATING PRODUCTS

If water-based lacquers are used, the entire system (high-speed rotary atomizer with lacquer supply) is brought to high-voltage potential. The system corresponds to type A-NL (W < 350 mJ) or type B-NL (W > 350 mJ), depending on the structure in accordance with EN 50348. If the system is classified to Type B-NL, a danger exists through electric shock. The complete system must be safely grounded before being accessed by people. Contact WAGNER and/or the lacquer manufacturer if you encounter application problems.

#### 2.4.3 CATEGORIZATION OF PRODUCTS

A large portion of stationary electrostatic lacquer spraying systems are currently being converted to water-based lacquers. At the same time, fire and explosion protection for these systems can be simplified considerably if the water-based lacquers in use can demonstrably be considered non-ignitable.

Water-dilutable lacquers are, in principle, divided into 3 groups (EN 50176 and EN 50348 standards):

**Green:** Non-ignitable (non-combustible) lacquers

**Yellow:** Hard to ignite lacquers **Red:** Ignitable lacquers

As a rule, the lacquer manufacturer determines in which of these three groups a coating product is classified. In case no information can be obtained in this regard from the lacquer manufacturer or lacquer supplier, a classification can be performed using the following formula. Before performing the classification using these formulas, it is mandatory to request classification from the lacquer manufacturer or lacquer supplier.



#### 2.4.3.1 GREEN: NON-IGNITABLE

Lacquers in this group have the following composition:

wt. % H<sub>2</sub>O > 1.70 x wt. % LM + 0.96 x wt. % ORG

Where:

wt. % Weight percent

H<sub>2</sub>O Water

LM Liquid organic phase (solvent mainly consisting of higher ethylene glycol

esters)

ORG Solid organic phase (solids mainly consisting of binding agents and

pigments)

Such lacquers behave like water with respect to flammability in liquid form (liquid phase) and in sprayed form. Cleaners and thinners must also be non-ignitable. A possible cleaner and thinner is, for example, water with less than 35 weight percent 1:1 butylene glycol/N-propanol. Lacquers in this group are categorized as non-ignitable liquid coating products.

When using non-ignitable spray products, the requirements of EN 50348 (mainly protection against contact) must be complied with.

#### 2.4.3.2 YELLOW: HARD TO IGNITE

Lacquers in this group have the following composition:

wt. %  $H_3O$  > 1.50 x wt. % LM + 0.49 x wt. % ORG

Spray patterns of these lacquers cannot be ignited by sparks with an energy < 4 J. Explosion protection in the spray area is not usually necessary if ignition sources with an energy of more than 2 J do not occur.

Lacquers in this group are categorized as hard to ignite.

The requirements of EN 50176 must be complied with when using spray products that are hard to ignite.

#### 2.4.3.3 RED: IGNITABLE

Lacquers that do not meet the criteria for non-ignitable or hard to ignite.

Lacquers in this group are categorized as ignitable liquid coating products.

The requirements of EN 50176 must be complied with when using ignitable spray products. Please contact your local WAGNER dealer and the lacquer manufacturer if you encounter application problems.

#### 2.5 MISUSE

Misuse can lead to physical injury and/or property damage! Special attention must be paid that:

- → no dry coating products, e.g. powder, are processed;
- → no food, medicine or cosmetics are processed.

  It is important to note that the device's materials are not food-safe.



#### 3 **IDENTIFICATION**

#### **EXPLOSION PROTECTION IDENTIFICATION**

As defined in the Directive 2014/34/EU (ATEX), the device is suitable for use in potentially explosive areas.

Device type: High-speed rotary atomizer

Manufacturer: J. Wagner GmbH

88677 Markdorf

Germany



CE **European Communities** 

Ex Symbol for explosion protection

Ш Device class II 3 Category 3 (zone 2) G Ex-atmosphere gas T6 Temperature class Χ Special notice

W Maximum discharge energy



The maximum surface temperature corresponds to the permissible product temperature. This and the permissible ambient temperature have been listed in the 5.5.2 Technical Data" chapter.

#### Safe Handling of WAGNER Spray Devices

Mechanical sparks can form if the device comes into contact with metal.

In an explosive atmosphere:

- → Knocking or pushing metal against metal is to be avoided.
- $\rightarrow$  do not drop the device.

#### Ignition temperature of the coating product

→ Ensure that the ignition temperature of the coating product is above the maximum surface temperature.

#### **Medium supporting atomizing**

→ To atomize the product, use only weakly oxidizing gases, e.g., air.

#### Surface spraying, electrostatics

→ Do not spray device parts using electrostatic equipment.



#### Cleaning

If there are deposits on the surfaces, the device may form electrostatic charges. Flames or sparks can form during discharge.

- → Remove deposits from the surfaces to maintain conductivity.
- → Use only a damp cloth to clean the device.









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#### **OPERATING MANUAL**



#### 3.3 **TYPE PLATE**



Pos	Designation		
1	Manufacturer and CE identification		
2	Type		
3	Maximum product pressure		
4	Maximum air pressure		
5	Maximum air bearing pressure		
6	Maximum speed		
7	Maximum product temperature		
8	Ambient temperature		
9	Serial number		
10	Read operating manual before use!		



## 4 BASIC SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

#### 4.1 SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE OPERATOR

- → Keep this operating manual at hand near the device at all times.
- → Always follow local regulations concerning occupational safety and accident prevention.



#### 4.1.1 ELECTRICAL DEVICES AND EQUIPMENT

#### **Electric shock hazard!**

Danger to life from electric shock.

- → Prepare device in accordance with the local safety requirements with regard to the operating mode and ambient influences.
- → May only be maintained by skilled electricians or under their supervision. With open housings, the mains voltage poses a danger.
- → Operate device in accordance with the safety regulations and electrotechnical regulations.
- → Must be repaired immediately in the event of problems.
- → Decommission if it poses a hazard or is damaged.
- → Must be de-energized before work is commenced. Inform personnel about planned work. Observe electrical safety regulations.
- → Ground all devices to a common grounding point.
- → Only operate the device with a properly installed socket with a protective ground wire connection.
- → Keep liquids away from electrical devices.

#### **4.1.2 A SAFE WORK ENVIRONMENT**

#### Hazard due to dangerous fluids or vapors!

Severe or fatal injuries due to explosion hazard or inhalation, swallowing or contact with the skin or eyes.

- $\rightarrow$  Ensure that the floor in the working are is static dissipative in accordance with EN 61340-4-1 (resistance must not exceed 100 M $\Omega$ ).
- → Paint mist extraction systems/ventilation systems must be fitted on site according to local regulations.
- → Make sure that the ground connection and potential equalization of all system parts are reliable and continuous and can withstand the expected stress (e.g., mechanical stress, corrosion).
- → Ensure that product/air hoses that have been adapted to the working pressure are used.
- → Ensure that personal protective equipment (see Chapter 4.2.1) is available and is used.
- $\rightarrow$  Ensure that all persons within the working area wear static dissipative shoes. Footwear must comply with EN 20344. The measured insulation resistance must not exceed 100 M $\Omega$ .
- $\rightarrow$  Protective clothing, including gloves, must comply with EN 1149-5. The measured insulation resistance must not exceed 100 M $\Omega$ .
- → Ensure that there are no ignition sources such as naked flames, sparks, glowing wires, or hot surfaces in the vicinity. No smoking.









- → Ensure that the pipe joints, hoses, equipment parts and connections are permanently, technically leak-proof:
  - Periodic preventative maintenance and service (replacing hoses, checking tightness of connections, etc.).
  - Regular monitoring of leaks and defects via visual inspection and odor testing,
     e.g., daily before commissioning, at the end of work or weekly.
- → Ensure that maintenance and safety checks are performed regularly.
- → In the event of defects, immediately bring the device or system to a stop and arrange to have repairs carried out immediately.

#### 4.1.3 PERSONNEL QUALIFICATIONS

#### Hazard due to incorrect use of device!

Risk of death due to untrained personnel.

→ Ensure that the operating personnel has been instructed by the operator in accordance with the operating manual and the operating instructions. The device must only be operated, maintained and repaired by trained personnel. Refer to the operating instructions for information about the required personnel qualifications.

#### 4.2 SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PERSONNEL

- → Always follow the information in this manual, particularly the safety instructions and the warning instructions.
- → Always follow local regulations concerning occupational safety and accident prevention.



→ In electrostatics applications: anyone who belongs to a risk group according to EMF Directive 2013/35/EU (e.g. those with active implants), must not enter the high-voltage area.

# **4.2.1 PERSONAL SAFETY EQUIPMENT**

#### Hazard due to dangerous fluids or vapors!

Serious or fatal injuries due to inhalation, swallowing or contact with the skin or eyes.

- → When preparing or working with lacquer and when cleaning the device, follow the working instructions of the manufacturer of the lacquers, solvents, and cleaning agents being used.
- → Take the specified protective measures. In particular, wear safety goggles, protective clothing and gloves, as well as hand protection cream if necessary.
- → Use a mask or breathing apparatus if necessary.
- → For sufficient health and environmental safety: Operate the device in a spray booth or on a spraying wall with the ventilation (extraction) switched on.
- → Wear suitable protective clothing when working with hot products.

#### Danger due to noise pollution!

Hearing damage due to noise pollution.

→ Wear ear protection.







#### 4.2.2 SAFE HANDLING OF WAGNER SPRAY DEVICES

#### Hazard due to injection of lacquer or flushing agent into the skin!

The spray jet is under pressure and can cause dangerous injuries. Avoid injection of lacquer or flushing agents:

- → Never point the high-speed rotary atomizer at persons.
- → Never reach into the spray jet.
- → Before any work on the device, in the event of work interruptions and malfunctions:
  - Switch off the energy/compressed air supply.
  - Relieve the pressure from the high-speed rotary atomizer and device.
  - Secure the high-speed rotary atomizer against actuation.
  - Disconnect the control unit from the mains.
  - In the event of functional faults: remedy the fault as described in the "Troubleshooting" chapter.
- → Carry out the work steps as described in the "Pressure relief" chapter:
  - if pressure relief is required,
  - if the spraying work is interrupted or stopped.
  - before the device is cleaned on the outside, checked, or serviced,
  - before the spray nozzle is installed or cleaned.

#### In the event of skin injuries caused by lacquer or flushing agents:

- → Note the lacquer or flushing agent that you have been using.
- → Consult a doctor immediately.

#### 4.2.3 GROUNDING THE UNIT

#### Hazard due to electrostatic charge!

Explosion hazard and damage to the device.

Friction, flowing liquids and air or electrostatic coating processes create charges. Flames or sparks can form during discharge.

Correct grounding of the entire spraying system prevents electrostatic charges.

- → Ensure that the unit is grounded for every spraying operation.
- → Ground the work pieces to be coated.
- → Ensure that all persons inside the working area are grounded, e.g., that they are wearing static dissipative shoes.
- → The spray substance supply (spray substance tank, pump, etc.) must be grounded.







#### **4.2.4 PRODUCT HOSES**

#### Hazard due to bursting of product hose!

The product hose is under pressure and may cause dangerous injuries.

- → Ensure that the hose material is chemically resistant to the sprayed products and the flushing agents used.
- → Ensure that the product hose and the fittings are suitable for the pressure generated.
- → Ensure that the following information can be seen on the high-pressure hose:
  - manufacturer,
  - permissible operating pressure,
  - date of manufacture.
- → Make sure that the hoses are laid only in suitable places. Hoses should not be laid in the following places under any circumstances:
  - in high-traffic areas,
  - on sharp edges,
  - on moving parts or
  - on hot surfaces.
- → Ensure that the hoses are never run over by vehicles (e.g., fork lift trucks), or that the hoses are never put under pressure from the outside in any other way.
- → Ensure that the hoses are never kinked. Observe maximum bending radii.
- → Ensure that no work is ever performed with a damaged hose.
- → Make sure that the hoses are never used to pull or move the equipment.
- $\rightarrow$  The electrical resistance of the product hose, measured at both valves, must be less than 1 M $\Omega$ .
- → Suction hoses may not be subjected to pressure.

#### 4.2.5 ELECTRICAL CONNECTION CABLES

- → Properly lay connection cables and check them regularly.
- → Immediately replace damaged connection cables.
- → Ensure that no work is ever performed with a damaged connection cable.
- → Do not lay connection cables on routes used by product handling vehicles and not through doors/gates.
- → Do not route connection cables near aisles or walkways in order to avoid tripping.





#### 4.2.6 CLEANING AND FLUSHING

#### Hazard due to cleaning and flushing!

Explosion hazard and damage to the device.

- → De-energize the device electrically.
- → Pneumatically deactivate paint and flushing agent valves (CA, DM, M and FB).

  Deactivating the paint and flushing agent valves relieves the pressure on the device.
- → Preference should be given to non-ignitable cleaning and flushing agents.
- → When carrying out cleaning work with flammable cleaning agents, make sure that all equipment and resources (e.g., collection tank, funnel, transport cart) are conductive or static dissipative and grounded.
- → Observe the specifications of the lacguer manufacturer.
- → Ensure that the flash point of the cleaning agent is at least 15 K above the ambient temperature or that cleaning is undertaken at a cleaning station with technical ventilation.
- → Explosive gases are produced when aluminum comes into contact with halogenated hydrocarbons. To clean aluminum, do not use liquids containing halogenated hydrocarbons.
- → Take measures for workplace safety (see Chapter 4.1.2).
- → When commissioning or emptying the device, please note that:
  - depending upon the coating product used,
  - depending on the flushing agent (solvent) used.

an explosive mixture may temporarily exist inside the lines and components of equipment.

- → Only electrically conductive tanks may be used for cleaning and flushing agents.
- → The tanks must be grounded.

An explosive gas/air mixture forms in closed tanks.

→ Never spray into a closed tank when using solvents for flushing.

#### **External Cleaning**

When cleaning the exterior of the device or its parts, also observe the following:

- → Relieve the pressure from the device.
- → De-energize the device electrically.
- → Disconnect the pneumatic supply line.
- → Use only moistened cloths and brushes. Never use abrasive agents or hard objects and never spray cleaning agents with a gun. Cleaning the device must not damage it in any way.
- → Ensure that no electric component is cleaned with or immersed into solvent.









#### 4.2.7 TOUCHING HOT SURFACES

#### Hazard due to hot surfaces because of hot coating products!

Risk of burn injuries.

- → Only touch hot surfaces if you are wearing protective gloves.
- → When operating the device with a coating product with a temperature of > 43 °C; 109.4 °F:
  - Identify the device with a warning label "Warning hot surface".

#### Order no.

9998910 instruction label 9998911 protection label

Note: Order the two stickers together.



#### Hazard due to improper maintenance and repair!

Danger to life and equipment damage.

- → Only a WAGNER service center or a suitably trained person may carry out repairs and replace parts.
- → Use only WAGNER original spare parts and accessories.
- → Do not change or modify the device; if change is necessary, contact WAGNER.
- → Only repair and replace parts that are listed in Chapter 14 and Chapter 15 that are assigned to the unit.
- → Do not use any defective components.
- $\rightarrow$  Exclusively use accessories listed in Chapter <u>14</u> and that are assigned to the unit.
- → Before all work on the device and in the event of work interruptions:
  - Relieve the pressure from the high-speed rotary atomizer and all devices.
  - Secure the high-speed rotary atomizer against actuation.
  - Switch off the energy and compressed air supply.
  - Disconnect the control unit from the mains.
- → Observe the operating and service manual for all work.

#### 4.2.9 PROTECTIVE AND MONITORING EQUIPMENT

#### Hazard due to removal of protective and monitoring equipment!

Danger to life and equipment damage.

- → Protective and monitoring equipment must not be removed, modified or rendered unusable.
- → Regularly check for perfect functioning.
- → If defects are detected on protective and monitoring equipment, the system must not be operated until these defects are remedied.

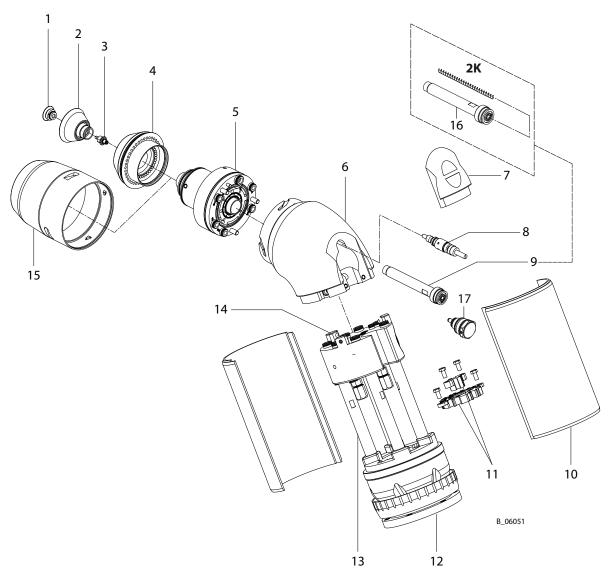






# **5 DESCRIPTION**

# 5.1 COMPONENTS



Pos	Designation	Pos	Designation
1	Distributor	10	Casing
2	Bell	11	Traction relief
3	Product nozzle (screwed together with the product tube [item 9])	12	Connecting flange
4	Air control ring	13	TOPFINISH RobotBell 1, pre-assembled
5	Bearer ring	14	Valve block
6	Elbow fitting	15	Union nut air ring
7	Selector valve cover	16	Product tube for 2K, complete (*option)
8	Optical Fiber	17	Needle valve
9	Product tube (product valve is always open)		

<sup>\*</sup>Option: 2K product tube with 4.9 mm diameter and integrated static mixer.



#### **5.2 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION**

The high-speed rotary atomizer consists of the carrier ring (5), the mounted air control ring (4), the corresponding elbow fitting (6) the valve block (14) and the carrier bars for the robot adapter. The connection flange (12) is used to mount the device by the customer. The optical fiber (8) is used to detect signals for speed control.

Product is fed to the device via the valve block (13) and the product tube (9) located in the axis center. This is then distributed evenly on the surface of the bell (2) via the distributor (1). The deposited product is atomized finely in the radial direction at the outer bell edge through the acting centrifugal forces. The electrostatic effect supports this process. Both the atomizing cone diameter as well as the kinetic energy of the atomized product in the axial direction are influenced by the steering air flowing through the air deflecting ring (4). With the steering airs SA1 and SA2, and the electrostatic, the direction and geometry of the spray pattern can be customized to meet the specific needs.

Specific cleaning of the bell on the inside and outside is possible by means of the bell flushing valve (FB) without having to flush the entire product channel.

If working with water-based lacquer, the system is linked to the rest of the system via the lacquer pillar (ion conductor) such that the paint supply has to be isolated as well.

The casing (10) serves as a shield for the applied high voltage, but also acts as a protective cover for the entire high-speed rotary atomizer.

#### **5.2.1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL COMPONENTS**

Designation	Function
Bell Plate	The bell plate atomizes the product.  The bell plate is selected depending on the product to be processed.
	By selecting knurled bell plates, the drop size can be reduced.
Air bearing/drive	The drive is an air motor driven by compressed air.
	It is mounted using an air bearing.
	The results of atomization depend on the centrifugal force, generated by the bell plate rotating.
	The size of the product droplet decreases as the speed of rotation of the hollow shaft increases.
	With the first of
Air control ring	The air control ring creates the diameter of the spray pattern and
	conveys the product particle to the work piece using kinetic energy.
Product tube	The product tube centers the product nozzle in the center of the bell plate.
	The product tube transports the media (lacquer, flushing agent) to the bell plate.
Product Nozzle	The product nozzle regulates the application rate flowing into the bell plate.
	The size of the product nozzle is selected depending on the viscosity of the coating product and the desired layer thickness.
Valve block	In its basic version, the valve block serves as an interface to the supply pipes.
CA valve	Switched to active. Product valve in valve block is open for the product supply.



#### 5.3 ATOMIZATION PROCESS

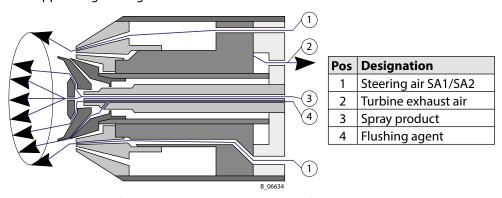
#### **5.3.1 SPRAYING PROCESS**

During high-speed rotary atomization, the spray product is atomized radially at the circumference of the rotating bell under low-pressure of approx. 0.03 to 0.40 MPa; 0.3 to 4.0 bar; 4.35-58.02 psi.

The steering air can be used to vary the atomizing cone diameter.

The spray pattern can be influenced by the following points:

- → Product pressure/flow rate
- → Rotation
- → Bell diameter
- → Pressure of steering air approx. 0.03 to 0.40 MPa; 0.3 to 4.0 bar; 4.35-58.02 psi
- → Applied high voltage



Spray product (3) is fed through the central drill hole of the product tube.

The spray pattern is formed with the steering airs (1):

Steering air SA1: outer air for shaping.

Steering air SA2: inner air to advance the product.

Flushing agent (4) is fed in the outer annular gap of the product tube and is applied through the central hole of the distributor.

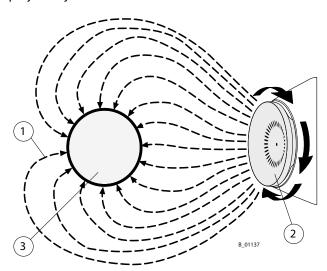
The turbine exhaust air (2) is removed to the rear.



#### **5.3.2 THE ELECTROSTATIC EFFECT**

The high-speed rotary atomizer generates an electrostatic field of force via the applied high voltage.

The paint particles atomized by the rotating bell are now transported by kinetic and electrostatic energy to the grounded work piece and distributed finely across the entire sprayed object.



Pos	Designation		
1	Paint particle		
2	Rotating bell		
3	Object to be sprayed is		
	grounded		

#### **Advantages:**

- → High application effectiveness
- → Even coating thickness
- → Coating hidden locations
- → Improved edge covering
- → Low over spray



#### 5.4 INCLUDED ITEMS

#### **5.4.1 STANDARD VARIANT**

Stk	Order no.	Designation
1	2373517	High-speed rotary atomizer TOPFINISH RobotBell 1 VC

The basic equipment includes:

Stk	Order no.	Designation	
1	2373567	CE Declaration of Conformity	
1	2368919	Operating manual, German	
1	See Chapter 1.3	Operating manual in local language	

The high-speed rotary atomizer consists of the premounted basic device as well as the accessories required explicitly for this purpose.

Accessories				
$\rightarrow$	Bells in various diameters and products with corresponding air deflecting rings			
<b>→</b>	Distributor			
<b>→</b>	→ Product nozzles (various bore diameters)			
<b>→</b>	Valve Blocks			
<b>→</b>	Optical-fiber cables and speed sensor			

#### 5.5 DATA

# **5.5.1 MATERIALS OF PAINT-WETTED PARTS**

Metals		
Aluminium (Consistal®)	Stainless steel 1.4305	



#### **5.5.2 TECHNICAL DATA**

Description	TOPFINISH RobotBell 1	
Maximum high voltage	70 kV (type A) or 100 kV (type B)	
RPM monitor	Optical fiber with speed sensor / 2 pulses per rotation	
Electric product resistance*	> 50 kΩ	
Shaft bearing	Air Bearing	
Maximum speed	80,000 rpm	
Bearing air quality	Particle filter < 0.01 μm; < 0.01 micron	
	Oil separator < 0.01 mg/m³ at 20 °C; < 0.1 mgr/cu yd at 68 °F	
	Dew point 7.5 °C; 46 °F	
Air quality	Particle filter < 5 μm; < 5 micron	
Drive/stop/steering air	Oil separator < 0.6 mg/m³ at 20 °C; < 7.1 mgr/cu yd at 68 °F	
	Dew point 16 °C; 61 °F	
Bearing air pressure	5.5 bar; 80 psi	
Bearing air consumption	59 nl/min at 0 rpm; 2.0 scfm at 0 rpm	
	52 nl/min at 60,000 rpm; 1.8 scfm at 60,000 rpm	
Drive air pressure	0–8 bar; 0–116 psi	
Drive air consumption maximum	345 nl/min; 12.2 scfm	
Stop air pressure	0–6 bar; 0–87 psi	
Steering air pressure	0.2-4.5 bar; 3-65 psi	
Average steering air consumption	200 nl/min; 7.06 scfm	
Maximum steering air consumption	450 nl/min; 15.89 scfm	
Product pressure	typically 50–200 kPa/max. 800 kPa (0.5–2.0 bar); 7–29 psi/max. 116 psi	
Flow rate**	25–800 ml/min; 25–800 cc/min	
Spray jet diameter approx.***	70–800 mm; 3–32 inch	
Product connections	see Chapter <u>5.5.5</u>	
Air supply connections	see Chapter <u>5.5.5</u>	
Max. product temperature	50 °C; 122 °F	
Turbine air temperature	15 °C up to 50 °C; 59 °F up to 122 °F	
Ambient temperature	0 °C up to 40 °C; 32 °F up to 104 °F	
Sound level at 0.2 MPa; 2 bar;		
29 psi steering air, 40,000 rpm		
600 ml/min; cc/min****		
Max. acceleration	1g	
Weight	5.3-6.9 kg; 11.7-15.2 lbs	

- \* According to WAGNER/Ransburg scale (valid only for solvent-based paints)
- \*\* Depending on product nozzle and product pressure
- \*\*\* Depending on bell diameter and steering air
- \*\*\*\* The A-rated emission sound pressure level at a distance of 1 m, LpA1m and the sound power level LWA were determined in accordance with noise standard EN 14462 with reference to framework standards EN ISO 11202 Accuracy Class 3 and EN ISO 3746.

# **⚠ WARNING**

#### Exhaust air containing oil!

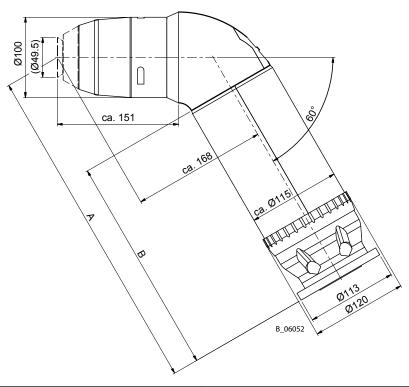
Risk of poisoning if inhaled.

→ Provide compressed air free from oil and water.





# 5.5.3 DIMENSIONS OF 60° MODEL



Model	Measurement A	Measurement B	Weight
1-paint 70 kV	413 mm; 16.3 inch	272 mm; 10.7 inch	5.3 kg; 11.7 lbs
1-paint 100 kV	488 mm; 19.2 inch	347 mm; 13.7 inch	5.7 kg; 12.6 lbs
2-paints 70 kV	473 mm; 18.6 inch	332 mm; 13.1 inch	6.7 kg; 14.8 lbs
2-paints 100 kV	548 mm; 21.6 inch	407 mm; 16.0 inch	6.9 kg; 15.2 lbs
4-paints 70 kV	473 mm; 18.6 inch	332 mm; 13.1 inch	6.6 kg; 14.5 lbs
4-paints 100 kV	548 mm; 21.6 inch	407 mm; 16.0 inch	6.9 kg; 15.2 lbs

## **5.5.4 AIR CONSUMPTION**

#### Air consumption of steering airs:

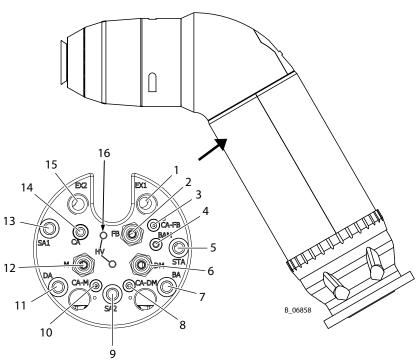
Pressure [bar]	Steering air SA1 [nl/min]	Steering air SA2 [nl/min]
0.5	65	59
1.0	111	105
1.5	155	154
2.0	202	205
2.5	254	259
3.0	306	308
3.5	215	200
4.0	244	224
4.5	271	251

# Air consumption of bearing air:

Pressure [bar]	Bearing air [nl/min]
5.5	81



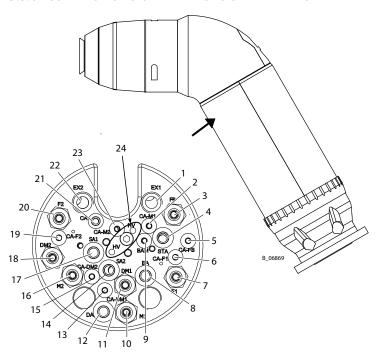
# 5.5.5 CONNECTIONS ON VALVE BLOCK - 1-PAINT



Pos	Connections	Short description	Connecting dimensions
1	Bearing air venting	EX1	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch
2	Bell flushing	FB	ø 5×8 mm; 0.197×0.315 inch
3	Control air - bell flushing	CA-FB	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
4	Bearing air monitoring	BAM	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
5	Stop air	STA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
6	Return/dump	DM	ø 5×8 mm; 0.197×0.315 inch
7	Bearing air	BA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
8	Control air dump	CA-DM	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
9	Steering air 2 (inner holes)	SA2	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
10	Control air product	CA-M	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
11	Drive air	DA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
12	Product	M	ø 5×8 mm; 0.197×0.315 inch
13	Steering air 1 (outer holes)	SA1	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
14	Control air	CA	ø 6 mm; 0.236 inch
15	Turbine air venting	EX2	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch
16	High voltage	HV	
16	High voltage	HV	
-	Optical fiber cable	BWC	



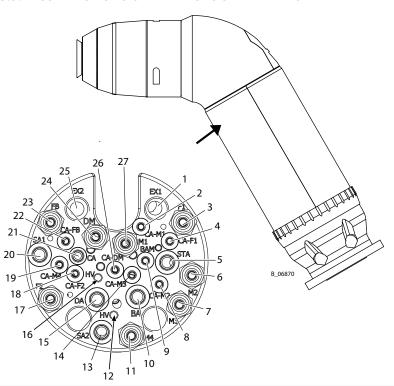
# **5.5.6 CONNECTIONS ON VALVE BLOCK - 2-PAINTS**



Pos	Connections	Short description	Connecting dimensions
1	Bearing air venting	EX1	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch
2	Control air - product 1	CA-M1	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
3	Bell flushing	FB	ø 5×8 mm; 0.197×0.315 inch
4	Stop air	STA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
5	Control air - bell flushing	CA-FB	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
6	Control air - flushing 1	CA-F1	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
7	Flushing 1	F1	ø 4×8 mm; 0.157×0.315 inch
8	Bearing air	BA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
9	Bearing air monitoring	BAM	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
10	Product 1	M1	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
11	Dump 1	DM1	ø 6×9 mm; 0.236×0.354 inch
12	Drive air	DA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
13	Control air - dump 1	CA-DM1	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
14	Steering air 2 (inner holes)	SA2	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
15	Control air - dump 2	CA-DM2	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
16	Product 2	M2	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
17	Steering air 1 (outer holes)	SA1	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
18	Dump 2	DM2	ø 6×9 mm; 0.236×0.354 inch
19	Control air - flushing 2	CA-F2	ø 6 mm; 0.236 inch
20	Flushing 2	F2	ø 4×8 mm; 0.157×0.315 inch
21	Control air	CA	ø 6 mm; 0.236 inch
22	Turbine air venting	EX2	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch
23	Control air - product 1	CA-M2	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
24	High voltage	HV	
24	High voltage	HV	



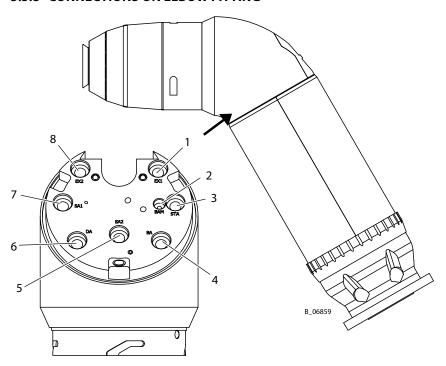
# 5.5.7 CONNECTIONS ON VALVE BLOCK - 4-PAINTS



Pos	Connections	Short description	Connecting dimensions
1	Bearing air venting	EX1	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch
2	Control air - product 1	CA-M1	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
3	Flushing 1	F1	ø 5×8 mm; 0.196×0.315 inch
4	Control air - flushing 1	CA-F1	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
5	Stop air	STA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
6	Product 2	M2	ø 5×8 mm; 0.196×0.315 inch
7	Product 3	M3	ø 5×8 mm; 0.196×0.315 inch
8	Control air - product 2	CA-M2	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
9	Bearing air monitoring	BAM	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
10	Bearing air	BA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
11	Product 4	M4	ø 5×8 mm; 0.196×0.315 inch
12	High voltage	HV	
13	Steering air 2 (inner holes)	SA2	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
14	Control air - product 3	CA-M3	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
15	Drive air	DA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
16	High voltage	HV	
17	Flushing 2	F2	ø 5×8 mm; 0.196×0.315 inch
18	Control air - flushing 2	CA-F2	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
19	Control air - product 4	CA-M4	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
20	Steering air 1 (outer holes)	SA1	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
21	Control air	CA	ø 6 mm; 0.236 inch
22	Control air - bell flushing	CA-FB	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
23	Bell flushing	FB	ø 5×8 mm; 0.197×0.315 inch
24	Return/dump	DM	ø 5×8 mm; 0.197×0.315 inch
25	Air turbine venting	EX2	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch
26	Control air dump	CA-DM	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
27	Product 1	M1	ø 5×8 mm; 0.196×0.315 inch



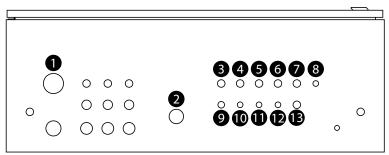
# **5.5.8 CONNECTIONS ON ELBOW FITTING**



Pos	Connections	Short description	Connecting dimensions
1	Bearing air venting	EX1	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch
2	Bearing air monitoring	BAM	ø 4 mm; 0.157 inch
3	Stop air	STA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
4	Bearing air	BA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
5	Steering air 2 (inner holes)	SA2	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
6	Drive air	DA	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
7	Steering air 1 (outer holes)	SA1	ø 8 mm; 0.315 inch
8	Turbine air venting	EX2	ø 12 mm; 0.472 inch



#### 5.5.9 CONNECTIONS ON CONTROL CABINET (VALVE BLOCK - 1-PAINT)



B\_06860

B_U080U		
Description		
Air supply connection		
Optical fiber connection		
Steering air 1 (SA1) connection		
Steering air 2 (SA2) connection		
Drive air (DA) connection		
Stop air (STA) connection		
Bearing air (BA) connection		
Bearing air monitoring (BAM) connection		
Control air (CA) connection		
Control air product (CA-M) connection		
Control air dump (CA-DM) connection		
Control air bell flushing (CA-FB) connection		
Mains air connection		



### 6 ASSEMBLY AND COMMISSIONING

#### 6.1 TRAINING OF ASSEMBLY/COMMISSIONING PERSONNEL

- → The assembly and commissioning personnel must have the technical skills to safely commission the device.
- → When assembling, commissioning and carrying out all work, read and follow the operating manuals and safety regulations for the additionally required system components.

A skilled person must check to ensure that the device is in a reliable state after it is installed and commissioned.

#### 6.2 STORAGE CONDITIONS

Until the point of assembly, the device must be stored in a dry location, free from vibrations and with a minimum of dust. The device must be stored in closed rooms.

The air temperature at the storage location must be between -20  $^{\circ}$ C and +60  $^{\circ}$ C (-4  $^{\circ}$ F and +140  $^{\circ}$ F).

The relative air humidity at the storage location must be between 10 and 95% (without condensation).

#### 6.3 INSTALLATION CONDITIONS

The air temperature at the installation site must be in a range between 0  $^{\circ}$ C and 40  $^{\circ}$ C (32  $^{\circ}$ F and 104  $^{\circ}$ F).

The relative air humidity at the installation site must be between 10 and 95% (without condensation).

#### 6.4 TRANSPORTATION

The high-speed rotary atomizer TOPFINISH RobotBell 1 can be moved manually. Take care that the bell is not damaged.



#### 6.5 AIR QUALITY, AIR QUANTITY AND AIR PRESSURE

The required air quality (see Chapter 5.5.2) must be complied with, to ensure a long life for the high-speed rotary atomizer. Furthermore, every kind of air contamination impacts negatively on the spray and/or paint result.

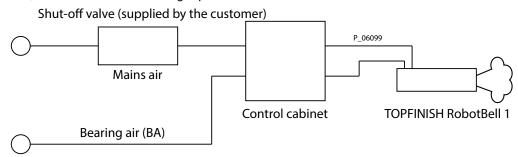
The air filter should be fitted as close as possible to the valves and/or applicator The filter units must be regularly checked and cleaned/replaced as required.

Do not use PTFE tape and adhesives in the supply pipe for the bearing air because they may cause damage to the air bearing.

The air bearing must either be operated using a WAGNER controller or monitored on site using an air filter (5  $\mu$ m). The WAGNER controller contains the safety technology needed.

The bearing air (BA) has to be supplied separately without a shut-off valve supplied by the customer. In accordance with local requirements, equip the mains air supply with a shut-off valve supplied by the customer if required. If necessary, this shut-off valve can be shut off if a fire alarm sounds or under other conditions.

The air supply to the bearing air, on the other hand, must be ensured at all times. A drop in the bearing air (BA), with the hollow shaft rotating, may damage the air bearing. In extreme cases, total loss of the air bearing is possible.



The bearing air (BA) should only be shut off if the bell plate is stationary. In this case, WAGNER recommends a delay time of 200 s in the chain of stopping the bell plate and shutting down the bearing air. The WAGNER controller includes this safety interlock and monitors the bearing air (BA) by means of a pressure switch and the air hose (BAM) as an input into the pressure switch.

If pressure fluctuations or power cuts occur more frequently, we would recommend integrating an additional buffer tank to supply air for the bearing air. This buffer tank should have a capacity of at least 25 l.

Opening of the product valves by means of an interlock should only be possible as of a speed of 10,000 rpm.



#### 6.6 ASSEMBLY AND INSTALLATION

#### **National regulations**

→ Ensure that the national explosion prevention rules and regulations are observed when setting up the device.

#### **6.6.1 TYPICAL ELECTROSTATIC SPRAYING SYSTEM**

#### **Notice:**

The TOPFINISH RobotBell 1 high-speed rotary atomizer must be combined with various components to form an electrostatic spraying system.

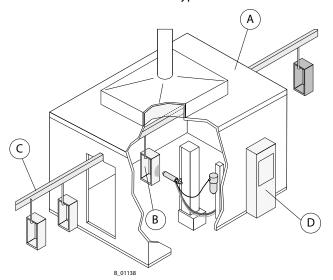
The air system shown in the figure is only one example of an electrostatic spraying system.

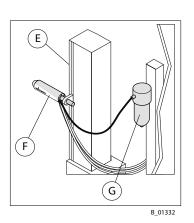
Your WAGNER retailer would be happy to assist you in creating a spraying system solution that meets your individual needs.

Once the installation is complete, the capacity of the entire system must be measured and the maximum discharge energy calculated from this.

The type classification according to EN 50176 (type B-L, type C-L or type D-L) or EN 50348 (type A-NL or type B-L) can be made on the basis of these values.

The values calculated and the type classification must be documented accordingly.





Pos	Designation
Α	Spray booth
В	Work piece
C	Conveyor
D	Control cabinet
Е	Reciprocator
F	Electrostatic high rotation atomizer
G	Air filter



#### 6.7 SETTING UP STATIONARY ELECTROSTATIC SYSTEMS

The high-speed rotary atomizer is a component of a stationary coating system. When setting up permanent coating systems, EN 50176 (ignitable coating products) or EN 50348 (non-ignitable coating products) must be observed. One of the requirements is that activation of the high voltage is only possible by using a key. But it must be possible to switch off the high voltage without a key.

If using ignitable coating products (category 3G), requirements include a safe shutdown after the first spark discharge at the latest.

## **⚠ DANGER**

#### Exploding gas air mixture due to a sparkover!

Danger to life from flying parts and burns.

- → Ground all device components.
- → Ground the work pieces to be coated.
- → Observe the minimum distance between the atomizer bell, the grounded unit components and the work pieces to be coated. The minimum distance is 250 mm; 9.84 inch.



### **!** DANGER

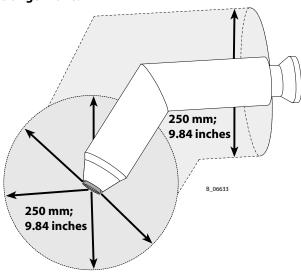
# **Discharge of electrostatically charged components in atmospheres containing solvents!** Explosion hazard from electrostatic sparks or flames.

- → Ground all device components.
- → Ground the work pieces to be coated.
- → Observe the minimum distance between the atomizer bell, the grounded unit components and the work pieces to be coated. The minimum distance is 250 mm; 9.84 inch.





### Danger zone:



The distance between the work pieces and the parts of the spray system under high voltage must be large enough to prevent a sparkover during normal operation. A minimum distance of 250 mm; 9.84 inch is recommended in the area of the atomizer bell and cylindrical cover. If required by the application or if demanded by the design, these distances can also be shorter. In this case it is necessary to check that sparkovers do not occur.

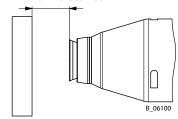
The attachment point for the TOPFINISH RobotBell 1 is grounded.

Failure to observe the distances may result in high-voltage sparkover, damage and greater contamination.

The distance between the bell plate and work piece to be coated should be selected with care. High voltages increase the risk of electric sparkover. Minimum distances can be found in the following table.

High voltage (HV) in kV	Minimum distance in mm
50	125
60	150
70	175
100	250

#### Minimum distance in mm



Work piece

Sparkovers may arise for reasons other than electric charges from the device itself. To prevent sparkovers, conductive work clothes (conductive safety boots and gloves) must also be worn.



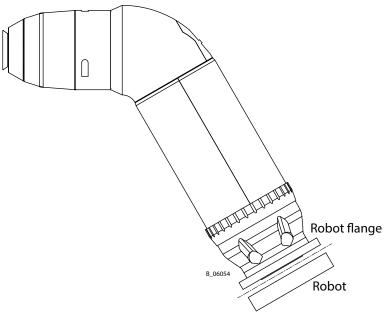
### 6.7.1 ASSEMBLY OF THE HIGH-SPEED ROTARY ATOMIZER ON THE ROBOT

The high-speed rotary atomizer can flexibly be mounted.

The TOPFINISH RobotBell 1 can be fitted directly on a Fanuc Paint Robot P50 or P250. Assembly on other robots is also possible if the corresponding adapter plates are used (see Chapter 14.15).

The high-speed rotary atomizer has three lines for the media (product M, flushing agent FB and return/circulation DM).

If necessary, cover dump outlets that are not used with corresponding valve plugs.



### **Material needed:**

a)	Pre-assembled hose sets for product, air, high voltage and optical fiber (see Chapter 14.9)
	or
a)	4x air hose ø 4/2.7 mm, of appropriate length
	1x air hose ø, 6/4 mm, of appropriate length
	5x air hose ø 8/6 mm, of appropriate length
b)	Pre-assembled high-voltage cable (high-voltage cable and connector plug)
	(see Chapter <u>14.11</u> ) of appropriate length
c)	Optical fiber (see Chapter <u>14.7</u> - <u>14.8</u> )
d)	Product line of the appropriate length
e)	Dump line (waste line) of the appropriate length
f)	Flushing agent line for flushing the bell plate of the appropriate length



#### **Tools needed:**

- Allen wrench, size 5, for socket cap screws for fastening on the robot
- Allen wrench, size 3, for optical fiber
- Wrench, size 8, for product nozzle
- Wrench, size 12, for the hoses for product, dumping and flushing agent
- Teach tip (order no. 2393703)
- Socket (order no. 2396538)

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. "Master" robot in advance (axes set to 0°).
- 2. Fasten high-speed rotary atomizer on robot with six M5x20 socket cap screws and A5.4 washers via the robot flange.

### (!) NOTICE

### Twisting of hoses and lines during operation!

Interruption of air and product supply.

- → Assembly of the high-speed rotary atomizer on the robot must take place in the neutral position.
- 3. The high-speed rotary atomizer is then connected to the robot with the hose set (see Chapter 14.9) or it is connected with lines suitable for product and air, as described below.
- 4. Connect the air hoses for bearing air (BA), bearing air monitoring (BAM), drive air (DA) and stop air (STA).

Ensure that the assignment of the drive air (DA) and the stop air (STA) is correct, thereby the direction of rotation of the high-speed rotary atomizer is not influenced negatively.

A wrong direction of rotation causes damage to the high-speed rotary atomizer.

- 5. Mount and connect the air hoses for steering air (SA1/SA2).
- 6. Connect air hoses for main needle valve (CA), product release (M), dump (DM) and bell flushing (FB).
- 7. If necessary, fix product tube in order to fit the nozzle.
  - The nozzle can be fitted with ease once the air bearing has been removed.
- 8. Fit product nozzle in accordance with the planned application rate.

  Different product nozzles with different application rates are available (see Chapter 14).
- 9. Connect the high-voltage cable.
- 10. Connect the product hoses for the dump return line (DM).
- 11. Connect the product hoses for the product supply line (M).
- 12. Connect the product hoses for the flushing agent supply line (FB).
- 13. Connect the air hoses for controlling to all the valves.

#### **Laying hoses**

To minimize wear, grease all hose areas inside the robot with Vaseline.

The hose lengths of the various hoses must be selected to ensure a sufficient reserve in all the robot's working positions.

- 14. Slide supplied sleeve onto the optical fiber and fasten it (see Chapters 14.7, 14.8).
- 15. Fit optical fiber for recording speed and lock accordingly with locking pin. Once assembly is complete, close off selector valve with cover.

### **Assembly of Optical Fiber:**

The optical fiber is very prone to kinks and/or bending radii. These may cause damage to it. Assemble the optical fiber with great care.



- 16. Secure cable for optical fiber and high-voltage cable to carrier bars with cable ties.
- 17. Mount the air deflector ring in accordance with the selected bell diameter.
- 18. Mount the casing.
- 19. Mount the bell with mounted distributor to the drive shaft by locking the drive spindles.

They are locked by pressing and holding down the locking button (see picture below).



B 06088

20. Slide union nut air ring up to stop and lock it with the bayonet fitting. There may be no gap at the rear of the union nut!

#### 6.7.2 VENTILATION OF THE SPRAY BOOTH

The electrostatic spraying equipment may only be operated in defined spraying areas and in accordance with the EN 12215 standard or under comparable ventilation conditions.

- → The electrostatic spraying equipment must be locked to the technical ventilation so that the coating product supply and the high voltage are not effective as long as the technical ventilation is not operated with the minimum exhaust air volume flow or a larger exhaust air volume flow.
- → Operate the device in a spray booth approved for the working materials.
- → Observe national and local regulations for the exhaust air speed.
- → Ensure that the excess coating product (overspray) will be collected up safely.



#### 6.7.3 AIR SUPPLY LINES

Ensure that only dry, clean atomizing air penetrates the high-speed rotary atomizer! Dirt and moisture in the atomizing air worsens the spraying quality and spray pattern.

### **!** WARNING

### **Hose connections!**

Risk of injury and damage to the device.

→ Do not mix up hose connections of product hose and air hose.



#### 6.7.4 PRODUCT SUPPLY LINES

### **!** NOTICE

### Impurities in the spraying system!

High-speed rotary atomizer blockage, product hardens in the spraying system.

→ Flush high-speed rotary atomizer and paint supply with suitable flushing agent.

#### 6.8 GROUNDING

### **⚠ WARNING**

# Discharge of electrostatically charged components in atmospheres containing solvents!

Explosion hazard from electrostatic sparks.

→ Clean the pump only with a damp cloth.



### **№ WARNING**

### Heavy paint mist if grounding is insufficient!

Danger of poisoning.

Insufficient paint application quality.

- → Ground all device components.
- → Ground the work pieces to be coated.

When working with solvent-based paints, a conductive connection (potential equalization cable) must be established between the original container and the device.

When working with water-based paints, all components conveying product must be isolated. In particular, ensure that all components have the same potential in order to minimize high voltage problems.

- → Ground all device components.
- → Ground the work pieces to be coated.

### A poorly grounded work piece causes:

- → very bad wrap around
- → uneven coating
- → back spraying to the high-speed rotary atomizer, i.e. contamination

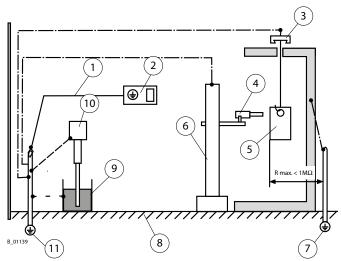




### Prerequisites for perfect grounding and coating are:

- → clean suspension for the workpiece to be coated
- → grounding of spray booth, conveyor system and suspension equipment on the building side in accordance with the operating manuals or the manufacturer's information
- → grounding of all conductive parts within the working area
- $\rightarrow$  the grounding resistance of the work piece must not exceed 1 M $\Omega$  (megohm)
- → only connect high-voltage generator and/or ground switch to signal ground (e.g., water pipe)

### Grounding schema (example):



Pos	Designation
1	Grounding cable
2	Control unit
3	Conveyor
4	High-speed rotary atomizers
5	Work piece
6	Spraying stand

Cable cross sections			
Pump	4 mm <sup>2</sup> , AWG 11		
Paint tank	4 mm², AWG 11		
Conveyor	16 mm², AWG 5		
Booth	16 mm <sup>2</sup> , AWG 5		
Spraying stand	16 mm <sup>2</sup> , AWG 5		

Pos	Designation
7	Signal ground
8	Floor, static dissipative
9	Paint tank
10	Pump
11	Signal ground
-	



### 6.9 COMMISSIONING

#### 6.9.1 PRESETTINGS

Lacquer type	Speed of bell plates	Overlap	Distance to work piece
Water-based paint, primer	30,000-45,000 rpm	50%	200–250 mm
Water-based paint, basic paint	30,000-45,000 rpm	60%	180–250 mm
Solvent-based paint, primer	45,000 rpm	50%	200–250 mm
Solvent-based lacquer, Clear Coat	25,000-45,000 rpm	60%	190-250 mm
Solvent-based lacquer, clear lacquer	45,000 rpm	60%	180-250 mm

### 6.9.2 SAFETY CHECKS

→ Carry out safety checks in accordance with Chapter 8.2.3.

### **6.9.3 LACQUER PREPARATIONS**

The viscosity of the lacquer is of great importance. Adjust the viscosity according to the application. The best spraying results are obtained with values between 15 and 30 DIN/4 seconds (measured in immersion flow cup DIN 4 mm; 0.16 inches).

In the case of application problems contact the lacquer manufacturer.

### **6.9.4 VISCOSITY CONVERSION TABLE**

Millipascal x Sec (mPas)	Centipoise	Poise	DIN Cup 4 mm; 0.16 inch	Ford Cup 4	Zahn 2
10	10	0.1		5	16
15	15	0.15		8	17
20	20	0.2		10	18
25	25	0.25	14	12	19
30	30	0.3	15	14	20
40	40	0.4	17	18	22
50	50	0.5	19	22	24
60	60	0.6	21	26	27
70	70	0.7	23	28	30
80	80	0.8	25	31	34
90	90	0.9	28	32	37
100	100	1	30	34	41
120	120	1.2	33	41	49
140	140	1.4	37	45	58
160	160	1.6	43	50	66
180	180	1.8	46	54	74
200	200	2	49	58	82
220	220	2.2	52	62	
240	240	2.4	56	65	
260	260	2.6	62	68	
280	280	2.8	65	70	
300	300	3	70	74	
320	320	3.2			
340	340	3.4			
360	360	3.6	80		
380	380	3.8			
400	400	4	90		



### 6.9.5 OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS FOR SAFE OPERATION



### **Cutting effect of rapidly rotating edges!**

Danger of injury due to touching the rapidly rotating bell.

- → Ensure that the bell stands still before anyone touches it.
- → Secure the high-speed rotation atomizer against actuation.



### **∴** CAUTION

### Incorrect assembly!

Risk of injury and damage to the device.

- → The shaft and bell cone and thread are to be checked for damage and dirt every time before the bell is mounted. Dirt and/or damage lead to an unbalanced bell.
- → Tighten the bell and ensure that the bell is mounted cleanly on the shaft cone.
- → No persons should be located in the hazard area during operation.
- → Excessive imbalance leads to damage to the drive turbine and, in an extreme case, to the bell being hurled out.

### (!) NOTICE

### Damage to the drive turbine!

Incorrect handling causes damage to the drive turbine.

- → Ensure that bearing air is applied before commissioning, during/after operation of the atomizer, and up until the drive turbine has come to a complete stop.
- → Ensure that the bearing air is applied to the drive shaft before turning the drive shaft by rotating the driver shaft manually or by drive air.
- → Regular rinsing cycles ensure that the imbalance caused by paint deposits on the bell is low.

Excessive imbalance causes damage to the drive turbine.

- → Ensure that the air quality meets the technical requirements.
- → Ensure that a separate microfilter is present in the bearing air supply line.
- → Ensure that a coarse filter is positioned upstream in the supply line if the air quality is poor.
- → Ensure that the maximum flow rate, as per Chapter <u>5.5.2</u> "Technical data", is not exceeded under any circumstances. Otherwise product/flushing agent can enter the drive turbine
- → Ensure that the maximum speed in accordance with Chapter <u>5.5.2</u> "Technical data" is not exceeded under any circumstances.





#### **Notice:**

- $\rightarrow$  A suitable pressure switch for monitoring the bearing air is listed in Chapter 14.13.
- $\rightarrow$  Suitable filters for bearing air, drive and stop air are listed in Chapter <u>14.12</u>.
- → Warranty claims are void in case of damage due to incorrect handling!
- → O-rings have to be greased lightly with Vaseline.
- → In order to avoid back-spraying, ensure that shaping air with min. 0.03 MPa; 0.3 bar; 4.35 psi is applied for approx. 2-3 seconds before opening/after closing all the product inlets.
- → Air guidance of the steering air is one of the factors influencing the evenness of the atomizer pattern. The steering air ring must not be damaged or dirty.
- → To limit the flushing agent amount with a local flush pressure regulator or a flush agent throttle is imperative.
- → Carry out the basic setting using the adjusting part.

#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Apply bearing air (BA) at the high-speed rotary atomizer.
- 2. Preset pressure for bearing air to 0.55 MPa; 5.5 bar; 80 psi. WAGNER recommends installing a pressure switch, which shuts the high-speed rotary atomizer down automatically when the pressure falls below 0.54 MPa, 5.4 bar; 78 psi. Spindle rotation without bearing air may cause damage.
  - The presence of bearing air should be checked by briefly turning the spindles by hand. If the spindle cannot be turned with ease, the bearing air setting should be checked again.
- 3. Set product pressure to 0.1 MPa; 1.0 bar; 14.50 psi.
- 4. Put the supply system for coating product and flushing agent into operation.
- 5. Use solvent to check the system for leaks.
- 6. Flush high-speed rotary atomizer with solvent, flushing through the flushing valve (FB).
- 7. Set the speed of the high-speed rotary atomizer via the external control system to 5,000–10,000 rpm and power up the high-speed rotary atomizer slowly.
- 8. Check whether there are any vibrations on the high-speed rotary atomizer.
- 9. Set speed to 25,000 rpm using external control system.
- 10. Set steering airs SA1 and SA2 to 0.03 MPa; 0.3 bar; 4.35 psi to prevent the spray jet titling to the rear.
- 11. Open product valve.
- 12. Check spray jet geometry.

### Notice:

If the high voltage is not switched on, a turbulent (wobbling) spray pattern may result. This effect is eliminated by switching on the high voltage.

- 13. Adjust spray pattern geometry if required by adjusting the pressure (0.05 MPa; 0.5 bar; 7.25 psi 0.4 MPa; 4.0 bar; 58.02 psi).
  - If necessary, use a larger or smaller bell plate.
- 14. Calibrate spray product and solvent (for description, see Chapter <u>6.9.6</u>).
- 15. Switch on and set high voltage (20–70/100 kV).

#### **Notice:**

If necessary, this optimization should be tested with another product nozzle or another bell diameter. Verify safe operational conditions.



#### 6.9.6 CALIBRATION

- 1. Remove front cover.
- 2. Lock spindle by pressing and holding locking button.
- 3. Remove bell plate with tool (see Chapter 14.17).
- 4. Slide appropriate hose onto nozzle and guide into a suitable measuring cup.
- 5. Switch off steering airs SA1 and SA2.
- 6. Depending on the size of the measuring cup, discharge product for 1 minute or twice for 30 seconds.
- 7. Compare the calculated application rate with the table.
- 8. If the application rate is too low, you may need to use a larger bell plate.

#### **Notice:**

When calibrating with flushing agent, a volume of 500 ml in 1 minute may not be exceeded. Adjust flushing agent pressure accordingly on pressure regulator.

### 6.9.7 VERIFYING A SAFE OPERATIONAL CONDITION

A skilled person must check to ensure that the device is in a reliable state after it is installed and commissioned.



- Carry out safety checks in accordance with Chapter 8.2.3.





### 7 OPERATION

#### 7.1 TRAINING THE OPERATING PERSONNEL

- → The operating personnel must be qualified to operate the entire system.
- → The operating staff must be familiar with the potential risks associated with improper behavior as well as the necessary protective devices and measures.
- → Before work commences, the operating personnel must receive appropriate system training.

#### 7.2 EMERGENCY DEACTIVATION

In the case of unforeseen occurrences:

- 1. Switch off control unit.
- 2. Relieve pressure according to the operating manual of the product pressure generator.
- 3. Close the compressed air supply.

#### 7.3 TASKS

Ensure that:

- → the regular safety checks are carried out in accordance with Chapter 8.2.3,
- → commissioning is carried out in accordance with Chapter 6.9.
- → Observe superordinate operating manual.

#### 7.3.1 ADJUSTING THE SPRAY PATTERN

The spray jet diameter can be adapted individually by modifying the steering air (SA).

Advancement:  $\rightarrow$  kinetic energy via steering air 2.

→ shape of the spray pattern (small / large) via steering air 1.

Larger or smaller spray patterns can be achieved by using different bell diameters.



Bell ø 50 mm; 1.97 inch

### Notice:

- 1. The flow rate can be changed by:
  - → changing the product pressure or
  - → use of another nozzle (see Chapter 14.3).
- 2. The quality of the distributor and bell are critical for ensuring the spray pattern.

#### 7.3.2 OPERATION WITH 2K MATERIALS

With the 2K variants, there is also the possibility of mixing the product directly at the high-speed rotary atomizer. To do so, the atomizer can be supplemented and/or modified. When using a special product tube with a static mixer, the products can be premixed in the static mixer and further mixed at the bell. The advantage is that the product is mixed just before it is sprayed. Here, the dosage is to be ensured using a gear dosing system and upstream paint and hardening blocks. The A-product can be fed via the M-valve. The B-product can be fed via the DM-valve.



For the conversion and/or retrofitting, the 1K mixing tube (order no. 2372283) is to be replaced with the 2K mixing tube (order no. 2393711) with integrated static mixer.

As a wearing part, the static mixer can also be ordered separately and/or exchanged. A continuous dosing of A and B is to be ensured. Also, the mixing ratio is to be ensured via the dosing pump (via hardware) or via different rotation speeds by a controller. Flushing must take place via the flushing valve before the respective dosing pump.

#### 7.4 PRESSURE RELIEF/WORK INTERRUPTION

The pressure must always be relieved:

- when the spraying tasks are finished,
- before carrying out maintenance work on the spraying system,
- before carrying out cleaning tasks on the spraying system,
- before moving the spraying system to another location,
- if something must be checked on the spraying system,
- if the bell is removed from the high-speed rotary atomizer

The components for pressure relief on a CE-compliant spray system include:

- Air cock with pressure relief hole mounted between compressed air source and pneumatic pump.
- Product pressure relief valve mounted between pump and high-speed rotary atomizer.

#### **Pressure Relief Procedure:**

- 1. Switch off high voltage.
- 2. Deactivate valves in valve block via the controller.
- 3. Deactivate main needle valve.
- 4. Switch off steering airs SA1 and SA2.
- 5. Use stop air (STA) to set speed to "0".

A value between 50–100 rpm is shown in the controller display.

#### Notice:

Always follow the procedure described above if pressure relief is specified in the instructions.

#### 7.5 BASIC FLUSHING

- → Proceed in accordance with Chapter 8.
- → Observe superordinate operating manual.

#### Regular flushing

- → The spray gun must be cleaned and flushed daily.
- → The cleaning and flushing agents used must be compatible with the working material.

### **↑** WARNING

#### Incompatibility of flushing / cleaning agent with the working medium!

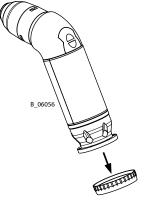
Risk of explosion and danger of poisoning by toxic gases.

→ Examine the compatibility of the flushing and cleaning agents and working media on the basis of the safety data sheets.

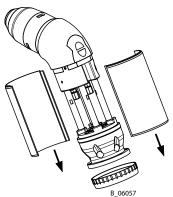




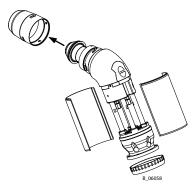
### 7.5.1 REMOVING/FITTING THE CASING



1. Unscrew the union nut and remove it.



2. Pull down and remove both half shells.



3. Unscrew union nut air ring with hook wrench and remove it.



#### 7.5.2 CHANGING BELL PLATE



#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Unscrew union nut from air ring by hand or with hook wrench and remove it.
- 2. Press and hold down locking button.



- 3. With locking button pressed and held, unscrew
- 4. Screw on other bell plate and check firm seating.
- 5. Slide union nut air ring up to stop and lock it with the bayonet fitting.
  - There may be no gap at the rear of the union nut!

### 7.5.3 CHANGING AIR CONTROL RING



#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Unscrew union nut from air ring by hand or with hook wrench and remove it.
- 2. Press and hold down locking button.





3. With locking button pressed and held, unscrew bell plate.

- 4. Pull air control ring off carrier ring by turning slightly.
- 5. Slide another air control ring onto carrier ring.
- 6. With locking button pressed and held, screw on bell plate and check for firm seating.
- 7. Slide union nut air ring up to stop and lock it with the bayonet fitting.

There may be no gap at the rear of the union nut!



### 7.5.4 CHANGING CARRIER RING



#### **Procedure:**

- 1. Unscrew union nut from air ring by hand or with hook wrench and remove it.
- 2. Press and hold down locking button.



3. With locking button pressed and held, unscrew bell plate.



4. Pull air control ring off carrier ring by turning slightly.



5. Loosen Allen screws on carrier ring and unscrew.



6. Pull off carrier ring.

- 7. Fit another carrier ring (tightening torque 1 Nm; 0.74 lb ft).
- 8. Slide air control ring onto carrier ring.
- 9. With locking button pressed and held, screw on bell plate and check for firm seating.
- 10. Slide union nut air ring up to stop and lock it with the bayonet fitting. There may be no gap at the rear of the union nut!



### 7.5.5 CHANGING PRODUCT NOZZLE















- 1. Unscrew union nut from air ring by hand or with hook wrench and remove it.
- 2. Press and hold down locking button.
- 3. With locking button pressed and held, unscrew bell plate.

- 4. Pull air control ring off carrier ring by turning slightly.
- 5. Loosen Allen screws on carrier ring and unscrew.
- 6. Pull off carrier ring.
- 7. Lock product tube by pressing and holding locking button.
- 8. Unscrew product nozzle.
- 8. Fit another product nozzle.
- 9. Fit carrier ring (tightening torque 1 Nm; 0.74 lb ft).
- 10. Slide air control ring onto carrier ring.
- 11. With locking button pressed and held, screw on bell plate and check for firm seating.
- 12. Slide union nut air ring up to stop and lock it with the bayonet fitting.
  - There may be no gap at the rear of the union nut!



### 7.5.6 CHANGING ELBOW FITTING



#### Procedures

- 1. Take off rear casing (see Chapter <u>7.5.1</u>).
- 2. Loosen three Allen screws on elbow fitting and unscrew.



- 3. Carefully pull elbow fitting off valve block.
- 4. Fit another elbow fitting on valve block.



 Firmly screw the elbow fitting to the valve block using three Allen screws.
 Fit rear casing (see Chapter 7.5.1).



#### 7.5.7 FITTING GUN ADAPTER

The gun adapter is fitted in place of the elbow fitting on the drive unit.

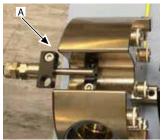


### **Procedure:**

- 1. Take off rear casing (see Chapter 7.5.1).
- 2. Loosen Allen screws on elbow fitting and unscrew.



3. Pull elbow fitting off valve block.



4. Fit optical fiber fixing (A) on valve block.



- Gun adapter (order no. 2374402):
   Place gun adapter on valve block and secure with 3 Allen screws.
- 6a. Switch off bearing air, drive air and stop air using controller or manually.

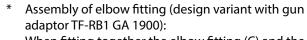


6b. Option:

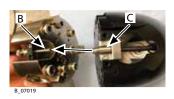
Gun adapter TF-RB1 GA1900 (order no. 2392156). Perform work steps 1-3.

Place gun adapter on valve block and secure with 3 Allen screws.

Switch off bearing air, drive air and stop air using controller or manually.



When fitting together the elbow fitting (C) and the valve block (B), make sure that the optical fiber fixing is correctly guided into/fitted in the optical fiber.





### 8 CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE

#### 8.1 CLEANING

#### **8.1.1 CLEANING PERSONNEL**

Cleaning work should be undertaken regularly and carefully by qualified and trained personnel. They should be informed of specific hazards during their training.

The following hazards may arise during cleaning work:

- risk to health from inhaling solvent vapors,
- use of unsuitable cleaning tools and aids.

### 8.1.2 FLUSHING HIGH-SPEED ROTARY ATOMIZERS (INSIDE)

### (!) NOTICE

#### Flushing agent in the air duct!

Functional faults caused by swollen seals.

- → Always point the high-speed rotary atomizer down when cleaning.
- → Ensure that neither paint nor flushing agent enters the air duct.
- → Never immerse the high-speed rotary atomizer in cleaning agent

The high-speed rotary atomizer/the device must be cleaned every day. The cleaning/flushing agents used for cleaning or flushing must correspond with the working material.

- 1. Switch off the high voltage.
- 2. Move robot into cleaning position.
- 3. Switch off robot.
- 4. Set steering airs to 0.3 MPa; 3.0 bar; 43.51 psi.
- 5. Set speed of bell plate on controller to 20,000 rpm.
- 6. Close product valve and control air valves.
- 7. Thoroughly flush inside and outside of bell plate.

#### **Notice:**

If cleaning is not sufficient:

- shorten cleaning intervals or
- increase pressure of steering airs or
- increase speed



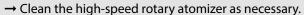
### 8.1.3 CLEANING HIGH-SPEED ROTARY ATOMIZER (OUTSIDE)



## Discharge of electrostatically charged components in atmospheres containing solvents!

### **Explosion hazard!**

Due to a built-up layer of coating products on the outside of the high-speed rotary atomizer, discharges can occur due to creepage distance.



- 1. Switch off the high voltage.
- 2. Move robot into cleaning position.
- 3. Switch off robot.
- 4. Set speed of bell plate on controller to "0" rpm.
- 5. Close product valve and control air valves.

  No product or solvent may leak out or escape.
- 6. Wipe down outside of high-speed rotary atomizer with a cloth and suitable cleaning agent.

#### **Notice:**

Do not use abrasive agents!

7. Dry outside of high-speed rotary atomizer with a dry cloth or compressed air.

#### **8.1.4 FLUSHING ENTIRE SYSTEM**

- 1. Switch off the high voltage.
- 2. Move robot into cleaning position.
- 3. Switch off robot.
- 4. Set steering airs to 0.3 MPa; 3.0 bar; 43.51.
- 5. Set speed of bell plate on controller to 20,000 rpm.
- 5. Open product valve.
- 6. Open main needle valve.
- 7. Switch on solvent supply.
- 8. Switch on (activate) all components carrying product.
- 9. Set flushing pressure (see Chapter 6.9.2).
- 10. Flush the system thoroughly.
- 11. Close product valve and control air valve.
- 12. Leave steering airs switched on for 2-3 seconds to remove all residue of flushing agent from the system.



#### 8.2 MAINTENANCE

#### **8.2.1 MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL**

Maintenance work should be undertaken regularly and carefully by qualified and trained personnel. They should be informed of specific hazards during their training. The following hazards may arise during maintenance work:

- risk to health from inhaling solvent vapors,
- use of unsuitable tools and aids.

An authorized person must ensure that the device is checked for being in a reliable state after maintenance work is completed.

#### **8.2.2 MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS**

### **⚠** DANGER

#### Incorrect maintenance/repair!

Danger to life and equipment damage.



- → Only a WAGNER service center or a suitably trained person may carry out repairs and replace parts.
- → Use only WAGNER original spare parts and accessories.
- → Only repair and replace parts that are listed in the "Spare parts" chapter and that are assigned to the unit.
- → Before all work on the device and in the event of work interruptions:
  - Relieve the pressure from the high-speed rotary atomizer, high-pressure hoses and all devices.
  - Secure the high-speed rotary atomizer against actuation.
  - Switch off the energy and compressed air supply.
  - Disconnect the control unit from the mains.
- → Observe the operating and service manual for all work.

#### **Prior to Maintenance**

Flush and clean the system. → Chapter 8

#### After maintenance

- Carry out safety checks in accordance with Chapter 8.2.3.

#### 8.2.3 SAFETY CHECKS

#### **Every day**

- → Check grounding: see Chapter 6.8.
- $\rightarrow$  Check hoses, tubes and couplings: see Chapter <u>6.9.2</u>

#### Weekly

- → Check system for damage.
- $\rightarrow$  Check that the safety fixtures function properly (see Chapter 4.2.9).

#### Yearly or as required

- → In accordance with DGUV regulation 100-500 Chapter 2.29 and 2.36:
  - The liquid ejection devices should be checked by an expert (e.g., WAGNER service technician) for their safe working conditions as required and at least every 12 months.
  - For shut down devices, the examination can be suspended until the next start-up.



#### **8.2.3.1 CHANGE INTERVALS FOR KEY COMPONENTS**

The values provided below are averages, which may vary depending on lacquer type, lacquer application rate and bell plate speed. WAGNER recommends replacing these components as stated as a form of preventive maintenance in order to avoid reductions in quality and unforeseeable production stops.

Component	Change interval
Consistal bell plate	5000 h
Titanium bell plate	8000 h
Distributor disc	1500 h
Air Bearing	< 10000 h
Product valve	8000 h

#### **8.2.4 MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES**

The maintenance intervals should be adapted by the operator depending on the level of use and if necessary the level of soiling. If in doubt, we recommend contacting J. Wagner GmbH's specialist personnel. The valid health and safety specifications and safety instructions provided in Chapter 4 must be adhered to for all maintenance work.

Maintenance work	Time stamp
Clean air control ring	every 4 to 8 hours
Clean bell plate	every 4 to 8 hours
Disassemble and clean air deflector ring	daily
Remove and clean bell plate	daily

For safe operation of the high-speed rotary atomizer, intervals are defined for all recurring checks.

These checks serve to check the condition of the high-speed rotary atomizer.

The checks needed are described in the tables below.

Location	Description	Inspection	Type of	Inspection criteria
		interval	inspection	
Spray booth	Contamination by product in the booth	daily	Visual inspection	No product deposits on the components
Spray booth	Supply and exhaust air	daily	Function test	Undertake check during operation
Spray booth	Temperature and humidity	daily	Measurement	Measured values in nominal range
Spray booth	Air settling rate	daily	Measurement	Measured values in nominal range
High-speed rotary atomizer	Vibrations	daily	Listening check and visual inspection	Determine vibrations with suitable measuring device (limit value with fitted bell 3mm/s)
High-speed rotary atomizer	Operating noise	daily	Listening check and visual inspection	No operating noise present
High-speed rotary atomizer	Damage to the housing	daily	Visual inspection	No damage
High-speed rotary atomizer	Housing contamination	daily	Visual inspection	No abnormal contamination of the housing
High-speed rotary atomizer	Union nuts for half shells	daily	Visual inspection	Check whether thread has been greased sufficiently with Vaseline
High-speed rotary atomizer	Air control ring	daily	Visual inspection	Check whether air control ring has been greased sufficiently with Vaseline
High-speed rotary atomizer	External air	daily	Listening check	No external air audible
High-speed rotary atomizer	Product losses	daily	Visual inspection	No visible leaks
High-speed rotary atomizer	Mount	daily	Visual inspection	High-speed rotary atomizer is attached correctly



Location	Description	Inspection	Type of	Inspection criteria
		interval	inspection	
Bell Plate	Damage on bell plate	daily	Visual inspection	No damage on bell plate
Bell Plate	Product	daily	Visual inspection	Product exiting bell plate correctly
Valve block	Damage to optical fiber	daily	Visual inspection	No damage to optical fiber
Valve block	Mount	daily	Visual inspection	Valve block attached correctly
Speed control	Speed of bell plate	daily	Visual inspection	Does the bell plate turn easily by hand?
Speed control	Speed of bell plate	daily	Visual inspection	No major deviations between actual and nominal speed
Product feed	Product supply lines	daily	Visual inspection	Product supply lines not damaged
Product feed	Product supply lines	daily	Visual inspection	Product supply lines not bent
Product feed	Product supply lines	daily	Visual inspection	Product supply lines not interrupted
High voltage	High voltage	daily		Discharge currents in nominal range?
Reciprocator	Motion sequence	daily	Visual inspection	No abnormal movements
Reciprocator	Operating noise	daily	Listening check and visual inspection	No operating noise present
Spray booth	Door interlock of booth	weekly	Function test	Coating must be interrupted immediately if a booth door is opened.
Spray booth	Grounding Check	weekly	Measurement	The grounding resistance of the work piece must not exceed 1 $M\Omega$ .
Spray booth	Check linkage.	weekly	Visual inspection	Check linkage for contamination.
Spray booth	Contamination in the bell cleaning station	weekly	Visual inspection/ function check	Check for large-scale dirt.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Housing contamination	daily	Visual inspection	Check for dirt, clean if necessary.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Contamination of bell plate after flushing	daily	Visual inspection	Check for dirt, clean if necessary.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Check product application rate.	weekly	Measurement	Calibrate, compare actual and set value.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Check flushing agent application rate.	weekly	Measurement	Calibrate, compare actual and set value.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Spray pattern	weekly	Visual inspection	Comparison of the size of the spray pattern with the target spray pattern
High-speed rotary atomizer	Check for leaks.	weekly	Visual inspection	Check whether hose screw connections and valve block are leaking.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Damage on bell plate	weekly	Visual inspection	Check bell plate for damage and wear.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Product nozzle contamination	weekly	Function test	Check product nozzle for contamination by product or flushing agent.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Check intermediate piece for external air.	weekly	Listening check	Check whether foreign air is escaping from the intermediate piece.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Product distributor contamination	weekly	Visual inspection	Check product distributor for contamination.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Screw connections	weekly	Function test	Check screw connections and replace if necessary (PEEK screws).



Location	Description	Inspection	Type of	Inspection criteria
		interval	inspection	
High-speed rotary atomizer	Measure air pressure and air volume at air inlet.	monthly	Measurement	Check whether the set values are reached.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Product valve	monthly	Visual inspection/ function check	Clean, check function and check for leaks.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Optical Fiber	monthly	Visual inspection	Check for damage.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Optical Fiber	monthly	Visual inspection	Check for contamination.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Product tube contamination	monthly	Visual inspection	Check the product tube for contamination.
High-speed rotary atomizer	Check function of product and flushing valves.	Six-monthly	Function test	Check whether the valves are switching correctly.
High voltage supply	High voltage	weekly	Function test	Check actual and set values for high-voltage supply.
High voltage supply	HV cable	weekly	Visual inspection	Check for brittle points or black spots.
Control	Speed control	monthly	Function test	Does the speed control quickly control the speed?
Supply	Product supply lines	monthly	Visual inspection	Product supply lines not damaged
Supply	Product supply lines	monthly	Visual inspection	Product supply lines not bent
Supply	Product supply lines	monthly	Visual inspection	Product supply lines not interrupted

### **8.2.4.1 PRODUCT HOSES, PIPES AND COUPLINGS**

The service life of the complete hoses between product pressure generator and application device is reduced due to environmental influences even when handled correctly.

- → Check hoses, pipes, and couplings every day and replace if necessary.
- → Additionally, the operator must regularly check the complete hoses for wear and tear as well as for damage at intervals that he/she has set. Records of these checks must be kept.
- → The complete hose is to be replaced as soon as one of the two following intervals has been exceeded:
  - 6 years from the date of the hose crimping (see fitting embossing).
  - 10 years from the date of the hose imprinting.

Meaning
Pressure
Crimping date (year/month)
Internal code

Hose imprinting	Meaning
Wagner	Name/Manufacturer
yymm	Date of manufacture (year/month)
xxx bar (xx MPa)	Droserino
e.g. 270 bar (27 MPa)	Pressure
XX	Internal code
DNxx (e.g., DN10)	Nominal diameter



## 9 TROUBLESHOOTING AND RECTIFICATION

### 9.1 AIR BEARING

Functional fault	Cause	Remedy	
Noise from the high-speed rotary atomizer	Bearing air is insufficient, thus the turbine hits against the bearing	<ul> <li>Check bearing air and increase if necessary</li> <li>Check why an error message does not appear (bearing air monitoring)</li> </ul>	
	– Imbalance of the bell plate	– Replace bell plate.	
	– Pollution of the air bearing	– Check air filter	
		– Repair or replace the air motor	
		– Contact the WAGNER Service Department	
	<ul> <li>Air hose for bearing air (BA)</li> <li>bent when assembling the high-speed rotary atomizer</li> </ul>	– Check routing of air hose for bearing air (BA)	
	<ul> <li>Product and/or solvent in the</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check product and solvent pressure</li> </ul>	
	air bearing	– Exhaust opening on the bell plate clogged	
		– Repair or replace the air motor	
		– Contact the WAGNER Service Department	
	– Rotary speed too high	– Optical fiber defective	
		– Check optical fiber	
	<ul> <li>Occurrence of resonance vibrations caused by incorrect assembly of the high-pressure rotary atomizer.</li> </ul>	Disassemble the high-speed rotary atomizer and identify the cause of the noise.	
	<ul> <li>Spindle may be running in the wrong direction of rotation.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check whether air hoses for drive air (DA) and stop air (STA) have been swapped.</li> </ul>	
Vibrations on high-speed rotary atomizer	– Bell plate damaged	– Replace bell plate.	
	Paint residue dried onto bell plate	- Clean bell plate or replace if necessary.	



### 9.2 PRODUCT VALVES

Functional fault Cause		Remedy
Product valve does not open	- Product pressure too low	- Check and, if necessary, increase product pressure (< 0.5 MPa; 5.0 bar; 73 psi).
open.	Air line pinched or damaged by movement of the robot	Check air hose and replace if necessary.
	- Functional fault of the product valve caused by pollution with product	– Replace product valve.
	O-rings in the area of the thread are damaged.	– Replace O-rings.
	<ul> <li>Product hose kinked or product supply interrupted</li> </ul>	Check product hose and product supply.
	- No compressed air available	<ul> <li>Check function of the valve according to the circuit and pneumatic diagrams and replace valve if necessary.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Control function causes a problem</li> </ul>	Check software and hardware of the control cabinet.
	No release for supply and exhaust air and therefore, the control cabinet is locked internally	Activate release for supply and exhaust air.
	– Ventilation hole blocked	– Clean ventilation hole.
	<ul> <li>Product valve (M) on valve block closed</li> <li>The high-speed rotary atomizer has two product valves.</li> <li>One valve is for the trigger function (CA) and the second product valve (M) is for the valve block.</li> </ul>	– Ensure product release.
	<ul> <li>Product valve (M) has no function. The function can be restored by replacing the product valve.</li> </ul>	– Replace or repair the product valve.
Product valve does not close	Valve seat of the product valve contaminated	– Clean the product valve.
	<ul> <li>O-ring at the thread of the valve is damaged</li> </ul>	– Replace O-rings.
	– Valve needle is stuck	– Replace product valve.
	<ul> <li>Control function causes a problem</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check software and hardware of the control cabinet.</li> </ul>
Product valve responds too slowly	<del>i '</del>	<ul> <li>Shorten cable or install ex-protected valves.</li> <li>If necessary, install quick exhaust valves to improve the closing of the valves.</li> </ul>
Product or solvent escaping from opening on product valve	Packing in product valve     leaking	- Replace product valve.



### 9.3 ATOMIZATION

Functional fault	Cause	Remedy
Atomization not fine	– No high voltage	– Activate high voltage.
enough	– Knurl of the bell not optimal	– Use different knurling.
	<ul> <li>Speed of the bell plate not sufficient</li> </ul>	– Increase speed of the bell.
	– Product flow rate too high	– Reduce flow rate.
	<ul> <li>Shaping air set incorrectly</li> </ul>	– Adjust shaping air accordingly.
	– Air in the product line	– Check product line for air inclusions.
	- Damages to the bell edge	– Replace bell plate.
	– Bell plate is clogged	– Clean bell plate.
Atomized lacquer product backfires and coats	<ul> <li>Steering airs SA1 and SA2 are set too low.</li> </ul>	– Minimum pressure of steering airs SA1 and SA2 0.04 MPa; 0.4 bar; 5.80 psi
the high-speed rotary atomizer.	<ul> <li>Insufficient grounding of work piece</li> </ul>	– Check grounding connection.

### 9.4 SPRAY PATTERN GEOMETRY

<b>Functional fault</b>	Cause	Remedy
Spray pattern too wide	– Air control ring dirty	– Clean air control ring.
	<ul> <li>Steering airs SA1 and SA2 are set too low.</li> </ul>	– Increase values for steering airs.
	– Bell plate too large	<ul> <li>Order/use smaller bell plate.</li> <li>Note that the air control ring has to be adapted accordingly.</li> </ul>
	- Speed of the bell plate too small	– Increase speed of the bell plate.
	<ul> <li>High-voltage too low or poor grounding of the work piece</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increase high-voltage or optimize grounding.</li> </ul>
Spray pattern too narrow	<ul> <li>Steering airs SA1 and SA2 are set too high.</li> </ul>	– Reduce values for steering airs.
	– Bell plate too small	<ul> <li>Order and/or use bigger bell plate.</li> <li>Note that the air control ring has to be adapted accordingly.</li> </ul>
	– Speed of the bell plate too high	- Reduce speed of the bell plate.
	– High-voltage set too high	– Reduce high voltage.



### 9.5 PRODUCT APPLICATION

<b>Functional fault</b>	Cause	Remedy
Paint pucker on the work	– Product nozzle too large	– Use smaller product nozzle.
piece	<ul> <li>Bell plate runs over</li> <li>The product isn't just flowing</li> <li>via the product discharge</li> <li>openings.</li> </ul>	– Reduce flow rate.
	– The product builds up on the bell plate.	<ul> <li>Flush the high-speed rotary atomizer in shorter intervals.</li> </ul>
	- There is a sill flap formation on the outer edge of the bell plate.	<ul><li>Order and/or use bigger bell plate.</li><li>Contact lacquer supplier or WAGNER</li></ul>
	These lacquer threads tear at a certain length and fall onto the work piece.	application-technician.
	– Dirty bell plate	Accordingly adjust flushing intervals for the inner and outer flushing.
	– Pulsation in the spray pattern (Wobbling of spray pattern)	– Use smaller product nozzle.

### 9.6 BELL PLATE

Functional fault	Cause	Remedy
The bell plate cannot be mounted on the shaft.	There are lacquer residues on the thread.	- Properly remove lacquer residues.
	– The thread is damaged.	– Replace air bearing.
	<ul> <li>Shaft not locked with the locking bolt</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Operate push button to lock the shaft, this way the shaft is locked and the bell plate can be mounted with no trouble.</li> </ul>
The bell plate drops while moving.	– The shaft is stopped abruptly.	Accordingly adjust the program for the motion path.
	– Check whether the work piece	– Replace bell plate.
	has touched the bell plate.	– Check bearing for imbalance.
	The shaft stops as a result of a functional fault with the air	<ul> <li>Check air pressure in the access to the air bearing</li> </ul>
bearing.		<ul> <li>Check if lacquer or solvent entered into the air bearing</li> </ul>

### 9.7 OPTICAL FIBER

<b>Functional fault</b>	Cause	Remedy
The bell plate is turning,	<ul> <li>Optical fiber defective</li> </ul>	– Replace the optical fiber.
but the speed is not	– Drive air contains oil	- Provide clean compressed air.
displayed	– Dirty rotor turbine	– Clean turbine wheel or replace air
		bearing if necessary.
		- Contact the WAGNER Service Department



### 10 REPAIR WORK

#### 10.1 REPAIR PERSONNEL

Repair work should be undertaken carefully by qualified and trained personnel. They should be informed of specific hazards during their training.

The following hazards may arise during repair work:

- risk to health from inhaling solvent vapors,
- use of unsuitable tools and aids.

A skilled person must check to ensure that the device is in a reliable state after it is repaired.

#### 10.2 REPAIR NOTES

### **M** DANGER

### Incorrect maintenance/repair!

Danger to life and equipment damage.



- → Only a WAGNER service center or a suitably trained person may carry out repairs and replace parts.
- → Use only WAGNER original spare parts and accessories.
- → Only repair and replace parts that are listed in the "Spare parts" chapter and that are assigned to the unit.
- → Before all work on the device and in the event of work interruptions:
  - Relieve the pressure from the high-speed rotary atomizer, high-pressure hoses and all devices.
  - Secure the high-speed rotary atomizer against actuation.
  - Switch off the energy and compressed air supply.
  - Disconnect the control unit from the mains.
- → Observe the operating and service manual for all work.

### **Before Repair Work**

It should be ensured that the device is in the following state before carrying out any work on it:

- Flush and clean the system. → Chapter 7.5
- Interrupt the air supply.

### **After Repair Work**

- Carry out safety checks in accordance with Chapter 8.2.3.
- Put the system into operation and check for leaks as described in Chapter 6.9.
- Have the system checked for safe condition by an authorized person.
- If necessary, carry out a function test in accordance with Chapter 11.



### 10.3 CHANGING VALVE



#### Procedure

- 1. Take off rear casing (see Chapter <u>7.5.1</u>).
- 2. Use a size 24 socket wrench to unscrew valve from valve block.



3. Screw new valve into valve block and tighten with a size 24 socket wrench.

4. Re-attach rear casing.

### 10.4 REPLACING OPTICAL FIBER



**Procedure** 

- 1. Switch off high voltage.
- 2. Move robot into cleaning position.
- 3. Switch off robot.
- 4. Thoroughly flush the high-speed rotary atomizer.
- 5. Set speed to "0" on controller.
- 6. Close all valves via the controller.
- 7. Unscrew front cover with hook wrench and remove it
- 8. Take off rear casing.
- 9. Loosen Allen screws with a size 2 Allen wrench (see photo).
- 10. Pull optical fiber cable to the rear and out off valve block.



### 10.5 REMOVING THE BARS DURING CONVERSION OR FOLLOWING A CRASH

In case of a collision, a technical damage inspection is to be carried out by the operator or by the WAGNER Service Department.

### **Tools Required**

Allen wrench, size 6

Wrench, size 17

#### **Procedure**

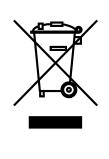
- 1. Switch off high voltage.
- 2. Move robot into cleaning position.
- 3. Switch off robot.
- 4. Thoroughly flush the high-speed rotary atomizer.
- 5. Set speed to "0" on controller.
- 6. Close all valves via the controller.
- 7. Completely remove high-speed rotary atomizer from robot.
- 8. The rods are removed from the rear flange piece (robot connection plate).
- Pull exhaust air hoses (EX1, EX2) out of the hose fittings.
   To do this, slide black clamping rings towards bell plate and at the same time pull out hose in the opposite direction.
- 10. Loosen both socket cap screws with size 6 Allen wrench.
- 11. Use wrench size 17 to remove both air screw connections.
- 12. Use size 6 Allen wrench to unscrew both socket cap screws.



### 11 FUNCTION TEST AFTER REPAIR WORK

After all repairs, the device must be checked for safe condition before recommissioning. The necessary scope of inspection and testing depends on the repair carried out and must be documented by the repair personnel.

### 12 DISPOSAL



### **NOTICE**

# Do not dispose of used electrical equipment with household refuse!

In accordance with European Directive 2012/19/EU on the disposal of used electrical equipment and its implementation in national law, this product may not be disposed of with the household refuse, but must be recycled in an environmentally correct manner. WAGNER or one of our dealers will take back your used WAGNER electric or electronic equipment and will dispose of it for you in an environmentally-friendly way. To arrange this, please contact one of our service centers, one of our representatives or us directly.

The consumable products (lacquers, adhesives, solvents) must be disposed of in accordance with the applicable specific standards.



### 13 INSPECTIONS

### 13.1 INSPECTIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIN 50176

If the system is used for electrostatic coating with ignitable liquid coating products (solvent-based lacquers), the inspection in accordance with DIN EN 50176: 2010-04 as per table 3 must be performed.

### 13.1.1 OVERVIEW OF INSPECTIONS

Section	Type of inspection	Requirements
1	Inspection for safe operational condition	Safe operational condition of the complete system
2	Inspection of technical ventilation	Effectiveness of technical ventilation
3	Switch-off of the high voltage in voltage-controlled and constant voltage operating modes	Safe switch-off of high voltage
4	Switch-off of high voltage in constant current operating mode	Safe switch-off of high voltage
5	Protection against excessively high discharge energy	Safe discharge of all high-voltage conducting parts after switching off high voltage
6	Protection against ignition of cleaning agents	After switching off the high voltage and before using ignitable solvents, safely discharge all parts carrying high voltage.
7	Protection against direct contact	Safe switch-off of the high voltage for access to live system parts
8	Grounding inspection	Grounding of the complete system
9	Locking device/Entry protection	Safe switch-off of the high voltage for access to live system parts
10	Inspection of fire extinguishing system	Inspection of local fire extinguishing system
11	Inspection of conductive parts in the coating product system	Inspection of conductive parts of the coating product supply for grounding and potential
12	Minimum distance in air	Minimum distance between grounded and high-voltage conducting parts

Further inspections must be performed in accordance with EN 12215.



### 13.1.2 INSPECTION INTERVALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH TABLE 4 OF DIN EN 50176: 2010-04

Section	Inspection point	Inspection interval category 2	Inspection interval category 3
1	Safe operational condition of the complete system	12 months	12 months
2	Effectiveness of technical ventilation	Continuously	Continuously
3	Overcurrent cut-out	Whenever the system is switched on	Whenever the system is switched on
4	Undervoltage cut-out	Whenever the system is switched on	Whenever the system is switched on
5	Discharge energy	Weekly	Weekly
6	Ignition protection for ignitable cleaning agents	Before all cleaning tasks	Weekly
7	Anti-contact guard	Weekly	Weekly
8	Grounding measures	Weekly	Weekly
9	Locking device/Entry protection	Weekly	Weekly
10	Fire extinguishing system	6 months	6 months
11	Conductive parts of the coating product system	Weekly	Weekly
12	Minimum distance in air	Weekly	Weekly

### 13.2 INSPECTIONS IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIN EN 50348

If the system is used for electrostatic coating with non-ignitable liquid coating products (water-based lacquers), the inspection in accordance with DIN EN 50348: 2010-05 as per Table 3 must be performed.

### **13.2.1 OVERVIEW OF INSPECTIONS**

Section	Type of inspection	Requirements
1	Inspection for safe operational condition	Safe operational condition of the complete system
2	Inspection of technical ventilation	Effectiveness of technical ventilation
3	Switch-off of the high voltage in voltage-controlled and constant voltage operating modes	Safe switch-off of high voltage
4	Switch-off of high voltage in constant current operating mode	Safe switch-off of high voltage
5	Protection against excessively high discharge energy	Safe discharge of all high-voltage conducting parts after switching off high voltage
6	Protection against direct contact	Safe switch-off of the high voltage for access to live system parts
7	Grounding inspection	Grounding of the complete system
8	Locking device/Entry protection	Safe switch-off of the high voltage for access to live system parts
9	Inspection of conductive parts in the coating product system	Inspection of conductive parts of the coating product supply for grounding and potential
10	Minimum distance in air	Minimum distance between grounded and high-voltage conducting parts

Further inspections must be performed in accordance with EN 12215.



### 13.2.2 INSPECTION INTERVALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH TABLE 4 OF DIN EN 50348: 2010-05

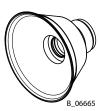
Section	Inspection point	Inspection interval
1	Safe operational condition of the complete system	12 months
2	Effectiveness of technical ventilation	Continuously
3	Overcurrent cut-out	Weekly
4	Undervoltage cut-out	Weekly
5	Discharge energy	Weekly
7	Anti-contact guard	Weekly
8	Grounding measures	Weekly
9	Entry protection	Weekly
11	Conductive parts of the coating product system	Weekly
12	Minimum distance in air	Weekly



# 14 ACCESSORIES

#### 14.1 BASIC DEVICE

Order no.	Description	ø mm; inch
2372511	Basic device Consistal D30 smooth, complete	30; 1.18
2372512	Basic device Consistal D30 with teeth, complete	30; 1.18
2372513	Basic device Consistal D30 with double teeth, complete	30; 1.18
2372514	Basic device Consistal D50 smooth, complete	50; 1.97
2372515	Basic device Consistal D50 with teeth, complete	50; 1.97
2372516	Basic device Consistal D50 with double teeth, complete	50; 1.97
2372517	Basic device Consistal D70 smooth, complete	70; 2.76
2372520	Basic device Consistal D70 with teeth, complete	70; 2.76
2372519	Basic device Consistal D70 with double teeth, complete	70; 2.76
2372521	Basic device Titanium D30 smooth, complete	30; 1.18
2372522	Basic device Titanium D30 with teeth, complete	30; 1.18
2372523	Basic device Titanium D30 with double teeth, complete	30; 1.18
2372524	Basic device Titanium D50 smooth, complete	50; 1.97
2372525	Basic device Titanium D50 with teeth, complete	50; 1.97
2372527	Basic device Titanium D50 with double teeth complete	50; 1.97
2372528	Basic device Titanium D70 smooth, complete	70; 2.76
2372529	Basic device Titanium D70 with teeth, complete	70; 2.76
2372530	Basic device Titanium D70 with double teeth, complete	70; 2.76



## 14.2 DISTRIBUTOR DISC

Order no.	Description	
2372246	Distributor disc	



#### 14.3 PRODUCT NOZZLE

Order no.	Description
2371466	Product nozzle 0.8 mm, complete
2371467	Product nozzle 1.1 mm, complete
2371468	Product nozzle 1.4 mm, complete
2371469	Product nozzle 1.7 mm, complete



## 14.4 2K PRODUCT TUBE

Order no.	Description	
2393712	2K product tube, complete with mixing element	

## 14.5 AIR DEFLECTOR RINGS

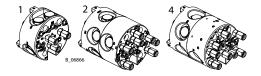
Order no.	Description
2372462	Air deflector ring 30, complete
2394136	Air deflector ring 30 HVLP, complete
2372463	Air deflector ring 50, complete
2394137	Air deflector ring 50 HVLP, complete
2372464	Air deflector ring 70, complete
2394138	Air deflector ring 70 HVLP, complete





# 14.6 VALVE BLOCKS

Order no.	Description
2372279	Valve block, M/DM/FB (1-paint)
2391613	Valve block, 2C (2-paints)
2391617	Valve block, 4C (4-paints)



# 14.7 OPTICAL FIBER, 9.9 M WITH SLEEVE

Order no.	Description
2383286	Optical fiber, 9.9 m with sleeve
Consists of:	
2335584	Optical fiber, 9.9 m
2382097	Sleeve for optical fiber, complete



# 14.8 OPTICAL FIBER, 15 M WITH SLEEVE

Order no.	Description
2383289	Optical fiber, 15 m with sleeve
Consists of:	
387101	Optical fiber, 15 mm
2382097	Sleeve for optical fiber, complete



## 14.9 ROBOT HOSE SETS

## 14.9.1 AIR HOSE SET, 10 M

Order no.	Stk	Designation
2373986		Air hose set, 10 m
consisting of:		
700370	5	Hose, PU ø 8/5.5 mm blue, 10 m
700371	1	Hose, PU ø 6/4 mm blue, 10 m
2348719	4	Hose, PEN ø 4/2.7 mm blue, 10 m
2383812	1	Wire labeling
3051200	2	Cable tie, 360x4.8 mm
3051199	2	Cable tie, 140x3.6 mm
9982016	1	Protective hose, 9 m
2335584	1	Optical fiber, 9.9 m

# 14.9.2 AIR HOSE SET, 15 M

Order no.	Stk	Designation
2373994		Air Hose Set, 15 m
consisting of:		
700370	5	Hose, PU ø 8/5.5 mm, 15 m
700371	1	Hose, PU ø 6/4 mm blue, 15 m
2348719	4	Hose, PEN ø 4/2.7 mm blue, 15 m
2383812	1	Wire labeling
3051200	2	Cable tie, 360x4.8 mm
3051199	2	Cable tie, 140x3.6 mm
9982016	1	Protective hose, 14 m
387101	1	Optical fiber, 15 mm



## 14.9.3 PRODUCT HOSE SET AND 10 M OPTICAL FIBER

Order no.	Qty	Designation
2373997		Air hose set, 10 m
consisting of:		
2341659	3	Hose, PFA ø 8/5 mm transparent, 10 m
3051200	2	Cable tie, 360x4.8 mm
3051199	2	Cable tie, 140x3.6 mm
9982016	1	Protective hose, 9 m

#### 14.9.4 PRODUCT HOSE SET AND 15 M OPTICAL FIBER

Order no.	Stk	Designation
2373999		Air Hose Set, 15 m
consisting of:		
2341659	3	Hose, PFA ø 8/5 mm transparent, 15 m
3051200	2	Cable tie, 360x4.8 mm
3051199	2	Cable tie, 140x3.6 mm
9982016	1	Protective hose, 14 m

#### **14.10 MISCELLANEOUS**

Order no.	Description	ø mm; inch
2341659	Product hose, PFA	8/5; 0.32/ 0.20
2348719	Air hose, PEN	4/2.7; 0.16/ 0.11
2338911	Air hose, PEN	6/4; 0.24/0.16
3202593	Air hose, PTFE	8/6; 0.32/0.24

## 14.11 CABLE SETS

Order no.	Description
2373613	Cable set, RBC-HS with discharger
2373614	Cable set, RBC-HS with ground switch

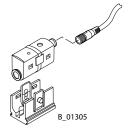
## **14.12 AIR FILTER**

Order no.	Description
9999330	Air filter, 40 μm
9999331	Air filter, 5 μm
9999332	Air filter, 0.01 μm
9999334	Filter cartridge, 40 µm
9999335	Filter cartridge, 5 µm
9999336	Filter cartridge, 0.01 µm



#### 14.13 SPEED / BEARING AIR MONITORING

Order no.	Description
387100	Speed sensor
9956125	Pressure switch
9956126	Cable for pressure switch





## **14.14 CONTROL CABINETS**

Order no.	Description
2373752	Control cabinet, RBC-1E
2373753	Cabinet with discharger, RBC-1E HV
2386883	Cabinet with guick discharger and ground switch, RBC-1 E HV

## **14.15 ADAPTER PLATES**

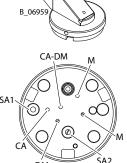
Order no.	Description						
	Kawasaki Paint Robot, KF 193, KF 263						

# **14.16 GUN ADAPTER**

Order no.	Description
2374402	Gun adapter for Walther Pilot, WA 905 external controller



Gun adapter TF RB1 GA1900 (Option - depending on version with or without circulation)	Order no.	Description
Connections - gun adapter, TF RB1 GA1900:  M = product connection  M = product connection not assigned  SA2 = atomizer connection for round jet  DM = dump (depending on version)  CA = control air connection  SA1 = atomizer connection for wide jet  CA-DM = control air dump (depending on version)	2392156	(Option - depending on version with or without circulation)  Connections - gun adapter, TF RB1 GA1900:  M = product connection  M = product connection not assigned  SA2 = atomizer connection for round jet  DM = dump (depending on version)  CA = control air connection  SA1 = atomizer connection for wide jet



# 14.17 TOOLS

Order no.	Description
2384297	Installation tool, 30 mm
2384302	Installation tool, 50 mm
2384304	Installation tool, 70 mm
2384305	Hook wrench
2385642	The pushing out mandrel for the distributor disc
2393703	Teach tip
2396538	Socket

## **14.18 MISCELLANEOUS**

Order no.	Description
9982016	Protective hose weave, 50 mm



## 15 SPARE PARTS

## 15.1 HOW CAN SPARE PARTS BE ORDERED?

Always supply the following information to ensure delivery of the right spare part:

## Order number, designation and quantity

The quantity need not be the same as the number given in the quantity column "**Stk**" on the list. This number merely indicates how many of the respective parts are used in each component.

The following information is also required to ensure smooth processing of your order:

- address for the invoice,
- address for delivery,
- name of the person to be contacted in the event of any queries,
- type of delivery (normal mail, express delivery, air freight, courier, etc.).

#### **Identification in spare parts lists**

Explanation of column "K" (labeling) in the following spare parts lists:

- Wearing parts Wearing parts are not included in the warranty terms.
- ★ Included in service set

#### **Notice**

These parts are not covered by warranty terms.

• Not part of standard equipment, available, however, as additional extra.

Explanation of order no. column

- -- Item not available as spare part.
- / Position does not exist.

# **⚠ DANGER**

### Incorrect maintenance/repair!

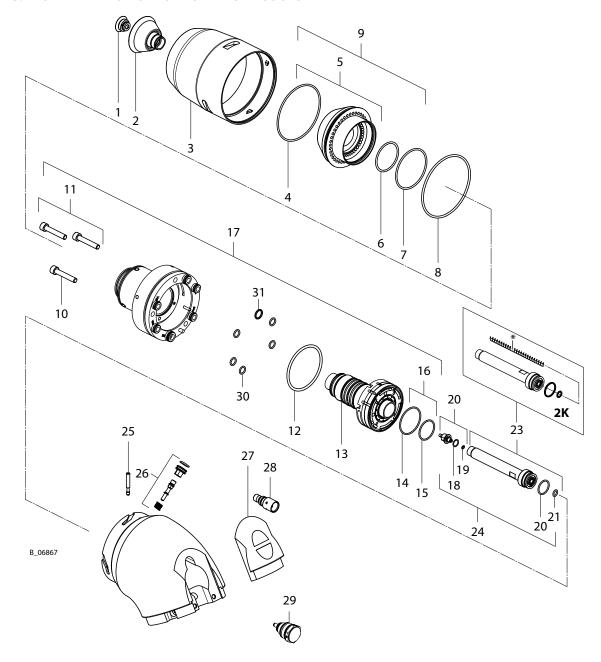
Danger to life and equipment damage.



- → Only a WAGNER service center or a suitably trained person may carry out repairs and replace parts.
- → Use only WAGNER original spare parts and accessories.
- → Only repair and replace parts that are listed in the "Spare parts" chapter and that are assigned to the unit.
- → Before all work on the device and in the event of work interruptions:
  - Relieve the pressure from the spray gun, high-pressure hoses and all devices.
  - Secure the spray gun against actuation.
  - Switch off the energy and compressed air supply.
  - Disconnect the control unit from the mains.
- → Observe the operating and service manual for all work.



# 15.2 SPARE PARTS LIST FOR TOPFINISH ROBOTBELL 1



# VERSION 07/2018

# OPERATING MANUAL

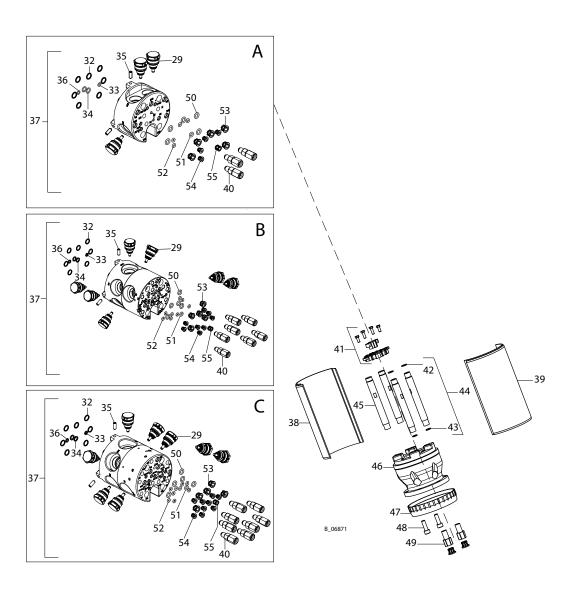


Pos	К	Stk	2K	_	aint	_	2-paints			Designation		
. 03		Jik	211	70 kV	100 kV	Designation						
1	<b>♦</b>	1			2	Distributor disc						
2	<b>♦</b>	1			see C	Basic device						
3		1			2	Union nut air ring						
4	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2393707				O-ring		
5		1			see C	hapter <u>1</u>	<u>4.5</u>			Air deflector ring, complete		
6	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2382360				O-ring		
7	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2382361				O-ring		
8	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2382333				O-ring		
9	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2383262				O-Ring Set - Air Deflector Ring		
10		3			2	2382379				Socket cap screw		
11		1			2	2383264				Screw set		
12	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2382371				O-ring		
13		1			2	2372256				Air bearing cartridge		
14	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2382370				O-ring		
15	<b>♦</b>	1			2		O-ring					
16	<b>♦</b>	1			2		O-ring set air bearing					
17		1			2	2372284				Carrier ring, complete		
18	<b>♦</b>	1			9	971327				O-ring		
19	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2382356				O-ring		
20	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2393706				O-ring		
21	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2382783				O-ring		
22	<b>♦</b>	1			see C	hapter <u>1</u>	4.3			Product nozzle, complete		
23		1	2393712			237	2252			Product tube		
*			2393715							2K mixer element		
24	<b>♦</b>	1			2	2383263				O-ring set - product tube		
25		1	2372263							Optical fiber fixing		
26		1			2		Complete pin - fixing of the shaft					
27		1		·	2	·	Cover					
28		1			2		Complete sleeve - optical fiber					
29		1			2	2342424				Needle valve		
30	<b>\</b>	5		<u> </u>	2	2382366			<u> </u>	O-ring		
31	<b>♦</b>	1			3		O-ring					

<sup>◆ =</sup> Wearing parts

<sup>-&</sup>gt; For service sets, see Chapter <u>15.3</u>–<u>15.8</u>.





**A:** Valve block 1-paint and two components

Valve block 2-paints

Valve block 4-paints

# VERSION 07/2018

# OPERATING MANUAL



Pos	К	Stk	21/	1-p	aint	2-pa	aints	4-p	aint	Designation	
POS	N.	Stk	2K	70 kV	100 kV	70 kV	100 kV	70 kV	100 kV	Designation	
		3	2342424 /								
29		7		/	Needle valve						
		8			/	2			2424		
32	<b>♦</b>	7				3208966				O-ring	
33	<b>♦</b>	1			O-ring						
34	<b>♦</b>	2				2382364				O-ring	
35		3				2382403				Grub screw	
36	<b>♦</b>	1				2382365				O-ring	
37		1		2372279		239	1613	239	1617	Valve block	
38		1	see	2372272	2382043					Casing, outer	
			1-paint			2391629	2391625	2391629	2391625		
39		1	see	2372271	2382044					Casing, inner	
			1-paint			2391630	2391626	2391630	2391626		
		3		2372249			,	/			
40		7		/		237	2372249 /			Threaded hose coupling	
		8			/				2249		
41		1		2382041		2392754	2392755	2392752	2392753	Traction relief, complete	
42	<b>♦</b>	2				2382367				O-ring	
43	<b>♦</b>	2				3209783				O-ring	
44		2	see	2383266	2383267	2383266	2383267	2383266	2383267	Mounting rod with air supply	
			1-paint							bore hole	
45		2	see	2372278	2382026	2372278	2382026	2372278	2382026	Supporting bar	
			1-paint								
46		1				2372277				Fanuc robot flange	
47		1				2372270				Union nut housing	
48		2				2339267				Socket cap screw	
49	_	2		2372274						Retaining nipple	
50	<b>*</b>	5				2390887				O-ring	
51	<b>♦</b>	1 4		222222		2390888 	2390888			O-ring	
				2390889				/ I			
52	•	8		/		239	0889		/	O-ring	
		9	/ 2390889					0889			
53		5	2391100						Retaining element, D8		
		4		2391103		222		/ 	,		
54		8		/		239	1103	222	1102	Retaining element, D4	
55		9		/ 2391103						Detaining alone t DC	
_ 55			2391102						Retaining element, D6		

♦ = Wearing parts





#### 15.3 O-RING SET - AIR DEFLECTOR RING

Order no.	Designation	Consisting of spare parts items
2383262	O-Ring Set - Air Deflector Ring	4, 6, 7

## 15.4 O-RING SET - PRODUCT TUBE

Order no.	Designation	Consisting of spare parts items
2383263	O-ring set - product tube	18, 19, 20, 21

#### 15.5 O-RING SET AIR BEARING

Order no. Designation		Consisting of spare parts items	
2383265	O-ring set air bearing	14, 15	

#### 15.6 BOLT SET

Order no.	Designation	Consisting of spare parts items
2383264	Bolt set	10

## 15.7 MOUNTING ROD WITH AIR SUPPLY BORE HOLE 70 KV

Order no.	Designation	Consisting of spare parts items
2383266	Mounting rod with air supply bore hole 70 kV,	40, 41 and mounting rod with air supply bore
	complete	hole

# 15.8 MOUNTING ROD WITH AIR SUPPLY BORE HOLE 100 KV

	Order no.	Designation	Consisting of spare parts items
	2383267	Mounting rod with air supply bore hole 100 kV,	40, 41 and mounting rod with air supply bore
l		complete	hole



# 16 EU DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Herewith we declare that the supplied version of:

#### **TOPFINISH RobotBell 1**

complies with the following guidelines:

2006/42/EC	
2014/34/EU	

Applied standards, in particular:

EN ISO 12100: 2010	EN 1127-1:2011
EN 50348:2010	EN 14462:2015
EN 1953:2013	EN 13463-1:2009
EN 50176:2009	EN ISO/IEC 80079-34: 2011
EN ISO 13732-1: 2008	

Applied national technical standards and specifications, in particular:

DGUV regulation 100-500 Chapter 2.29	DGUV 209-052
DGUV regulation 100-500 Chapter 2.36	
TRGS 727	

**Identification: (€ (€x)** II 3G T6 X

## **EU Declaration of Conformity**

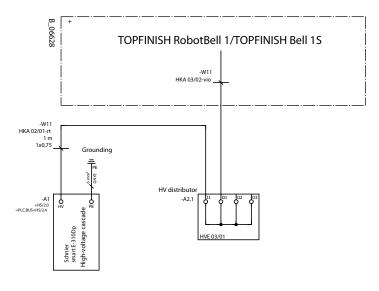
The EU Declaration of Conformity is enclosed with this product. If needed, further copies can be ordered through your WAGNER dealer by specifying the product name and serial number.

Order number: 2373567

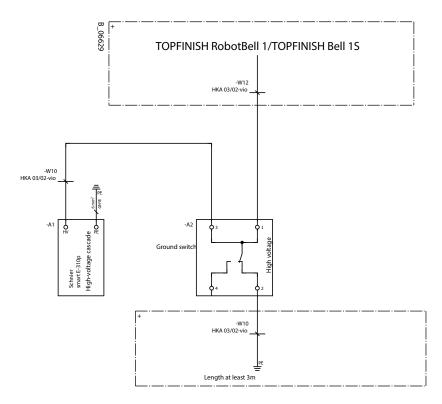


# 17 CONNECTION PLANS

#### 17.1 HIGH-VOLTAGE SYSTEM WITH DISCHARGER



#### 17.2 HIGH-VOLTAGE SYSTEM WITH GROUND SWITCH







# WAGNER



Order no. 2368919 Edition 07/2018

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